

GEOGRAPHY, BA

In high school, your Geography class probably focused on maps and locations. But, the field is so much broader than that. Geography bridges the physical and human world, using scientific methods to explain and predict people's impact on the planet and the planet's impact on people.

UWM's Geography students graduate with an exceptional ability to intellectually and technologically process spatial data about space, place, and people and how they relate to each other. They understand how to make sense of seemingly unrelated pieces of information by bringing together facts and diverse values. They also are adept at presenting information visually - for example, maps!

Some examples of research topics being tackled by today's geographers include climate change, population shifts, land use patterns, and animal migration. These are all examples of how geographers focus on human's relationship with man-made and natural environments.

Geographic Information Science (GIS) is a growing specialty within geography. GIS is a technology-based system for capturing, storing, and checking different types of data in relation to its position on Earth. It is a tool that enhances decision-making in both the private and public sector. For example, a rural town in the Rocky Mountains may use GIS data to determine where and when to place fire stations and personnel based on the patterns of forest fires and permanent and tourist populations. A corporation may use GIS to plan the location and layout of a new store based on shopping and traffic patterns.

At UWM, students can focus on GIS within the major, or choose another specialty track: urban geography with a focus on cities; environmental geography for those interested in natural resources; or physical systems with an emphasis on the natural features of earth such as climate, soil, and plants. Or, students can take the broad major and explore a little bit of each of these areas.

Related Programs

For the teaching major and minor, see the School of Education (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/education/>) section of this catalog. A related special major is International Studies (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/international-studies/>). Related certificate programs include Asian Studies (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/asian-studies-undergraduate-certificate/>), Latin American and Caribbean Studies (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/latin-american-caribbean-studies/latin-american-caribbean-studies-undergraduate-certificate/>), and Middle Eastern and North African Studies (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/middle-eastern-north-african-studies-undergraduate-certificate/>).

Requirements

Course of Study – Bachelor of Arts Degree

Complete 120 credits including 90 credits in the College of Letters & Science and with 36 of the 90 credits in L&S upper-level (numbered above 300) courses. The College requires that students must complete in residence at UWM at least 15 credits in upper-division (numbered 300 or above) courses in their major. Students are also required to complete University-wide General Education Requirements and the specific L&S requirements listed below.

To complete a major, students must satisfy all the requirements of the major as stated in this catalog. Students who declare their majors within

five years of entering the UW System as a degree candidate may satisfy the requirements outlined in any catalog issued since the time they entered. Credits used to satisfy the major also may be used to satisfy other degree requirements.

University General Education Requirements (GER)

Code	Title	Credits
Oral and Written Communication		
<i>Part A</i>		
Achieve a grade of C or better in the following course:		
ENGLISH 102	College Writing and Research (or equivalent)	
<i>Part B</i>		
Course designated as OWC-B; may be completed through a major-specific course requirement		
Quantitative Literacy		
<i>Part A</i>		
Earn at least 3 credits with a grade of C or higher in one of the following courses or an equivalent course, or achieve a placement code of at least 30 on the mathematics placement test (or other appropriate test, as determined by the Mathematical Sciences Department)		
MATH 102	Mathematical Literacy for College Students II	
MATH 103	Contemporary Applications of Mathematics	
MATH 105	Introduction to College Algebra	
MATH 108	Algebraic Literacy II	
MATH 111	Introduction to Logic - Critical Reasoning ¹	
or PHILOS 111	Introduction to Logic - Critical Reasoning	
MATH 116	College Algebra	
Or equivalent course		
<i>Part B</i>		
Course designated as QL-B; may be completed through a major-specific course requirement		
Arts		
Select 3 credits		3
Humanities		
Select 6 credits		6
Social Sciences		
Select 6 credits		6
Natural Sciences		
Select 6 credits (at least two courses including one lab)		6
UWM Foreign Language Requirement		
Complete Foreign Language Requirement through:		
Two years (high school) of a single foreign language		
Two semesters (college) of a single foreign language		
Or equivalent		
UWM Cultural Diversity Requirement		
One course from the Arts, Humanities, or Social Sciences must also satisfy UWM's Cultural Diversity requirement		

¹ Math 111 and Philosophy 111 are jointly offered and count as repeats of one another. Students cannot receive credit for both courses.

College of Letters & Science Requirements

I. English Composition Requirement

Students must satisfy the English Composition Requirement with one of the following options:

- 1) Completing ENGLISH 102 with a grade of C or higher; or
- 2) by placing beyond ENGLISH 102 on the English Placement Test (EPT) (or other assessment as determined by the English Department); or
- 3) transferring a course of at least 2.5 equivalent credits from another institution that is equivalent to English 102, or a UWM higher-level expository writing course, with a grade of C or higher.

Note: This requirement is the same as the University General Education Requirement for Oral and Written Communication Part A. The College of Letters & Science does not have a specific requirement for a writing course beyond English 102, but students must complete the university-wide requirement for Oral and Written Communication Part B listed above.

II. Mathematics and Formal Reasoning

To satisfy the Mathematics and Formal Reasoning Requirement, students must satisfy the following two requirements:

1. Achieve a placement code of at least 30 on the mathematics placement test (or other appropriate test, as determined by the Mathematical Sciences Department) or earn at least 3 credits with a grade of C or higher in one of the following courses or an equivalent course:

Code	Title	Credits
MATH 102	Mathematical Literacy for College Students II	3
MATH 103	Contemporary Applications of Mathematics	3
MATH 105	Introduction to College Algebra	3
MATH 108	Algebraic Literacy II	3
MATH 111	Introduction to Logic - Critical Reasoning ¹	3
or PHILOS 111	Introduction to Logic - Critical Reasoning	
MATH 116	College Algebra	3
MATH 175	Mathematical Explorations for Elementary Teachers I	3

¹ Math 111 and Philosophy 111 are jointly offered and count as repeats of one another. Students cannot receive credit for both courses.

Note: This requirement is the same as the University General Education Requirement for Quantitative Literacy Part A, listed above.

2. Complete one course (at least 3 credits) at the 200 level or above chosen from courses in Mathematics, PHILOS 211, or Letters and Science statistics courses:

Code	Title	Credits
Complete one of the following:		
3 or more credits in any 200-level or above Math course		

AFRIC 220	Introduction to Statistics in African and African Diaspora Studies
ANTHRO 568	Introduction to Anthropological Statistics
ATM SCI 500	Statistical Methods in Atmospheric Sciences
BIO SCI 465	Biostatistics
ECON 210	Economic Statistics
GEOG 247	Quantitative Analysis in Geography
HIST 595	The Quantitative Analysis of Historical Data
MTHSTAT 215	Elementary Statistical Analysis
PHILOS 211	Elementary Logic
POL SCI 390	Political Data Analysis
POL SCI 392	Survey Research
PSYCH 210	Psychological Statistics
SOCIOL 261	Introduction to Statistical Thinking in Sociology

Note: This requirement is NOT the same as the University General Education Requirement for Quantitative Literacy Part B. To complete the BA, students must take one of the L&S approved courses. **Not all of the courses listed here will satisfy the QL-B requirement.**

III. Foreign Language Requirement

Placement testing may be used to satisfy all or part of this requirement. Language courses (including American Sign Language) other than English taken in high school may be used to satisfy all or part of this requirement. One year of high school language equates to one semester of college work.

Completion of the L&S Language Requirement also satisfies the university-wide Foreign Language GER, but not vice versa.

Code	Title	Credits
Completed in one of the following ways:		
0-18		
Successful completion of the 4th semester of college work or equivalent in one language other than English (including American Sign Language)		
Successful completion of the 3rd semester of college work or equivalent in one language other than English (including American Sign Language) PLUS the 2nd semester of college work or equivalent in another language other than English (including American Sign Language)		

IV. International Requirement

See Approved Courses for the L&S International Requirement (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/approved-courses-international-requirement/>) for course options.

Code	Title	Credits
Completed in one of the following ways:		
9		
Complete 3 courses (min. 9 cr) in a single foreign language (not including literature-in-translation or American Sign Language) at the 3rd semester level and above		
Complete 3 non-language courses (min. 9 credits) with an international content chosen from at least 2 curricular areas.		
Complete 9 credits in combination of the two options above.		

V. Breadth Requirement

Along with completing the University General Education Requirements of 3 credits in the Arts (A); 6 credits in the Humanities (HU), Social Sciences (SS), and Natural Sciences (NS/NS+); and a course with the Cultural Diversity (CD/+) designation, L&S students must complete the Breadth requirement.

Code	Title	Credits
Arts		
Select 3 credits		3
Humanities		
Complete 12 credits of L&S courses with Humanities Breadth designation; no more than 6 credits from a single subject area. *		12
Social Sciences		
Complete 12 credits of L&S Courses with Social Science Breadth designation; no more than 6 credits from a single curricular area. *		12
Natural Sciences		
Complete 12 credits of L&S Courses with Natural Sciences Breadth designation, including at least one laboratory or field course; no more than 6 credits from a single curricular area. *		12
Cultural Diversity		
Complete 3 credits in a course with Cultural Diversity (CD) designation. **		3

* Students should check their course selections carefully with the list of approved L&S Breadth Courses (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/breadth-requirement-course-list/>). Students are advised to select at least 6 credits worth of courses in each of the Humanities, Social Science, and Natural Sciences areas that can satisfy both the campus-wide General Education Requirements and the L&S Breadth requirement.

** Students are advised to select a course that satisfies the Cultural Diversity requirement as well as a Humanities or Social Science breadth/GER requirement.

VI. The Major

The College of Letters and Science requires that students attain at least a 2.0 GPA in all credits in the major attempted at UWM. In addition, students must attain a 2.0 GPA on all major credits attempted, including any transfer work. Individual departments or programs may require higher GPAs for graduation. Some departmental majors require courses from other departments. Contact your major department for information on whether those credits will count as part of the major GPA. The College requires that students must complete in residence at UWM at least 15 credits in upper-division (numbered 300 or above) courses in their major.

Research Requirement

Within their majors, students must complete a research experience approved by the L&S faculty. A list of courses satisfying the research requirement in each major can be found here (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/approved-courses-research-requirement/>).

VII. The Minor

The College of Letters and Science requires that students attain at least a 2.0 GPA in all credits in the minor attempted at UWM. In addition, students must attain a 2.0 GPA on all minor credits attempted, including any transfer work.

Geography Major Requirements

Students must meet with the department's undergraduate advisor to declare geography as a major. All majors must complete the 24- or 25-credit core curriculum and the additional requirements as defined in one of the five tracks:

1. Geographic Information
2. Urban
3. Environmental
4. Physical Systems
5. Globalization, Cultures, and Societies

Geography majors may earn either a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree. The physical systems track is recommended for Bachelor of Science students. In satisfying their major requirements, all students must complete at least 37 credits in geography, 18 of which must be at or above the 300 level, with at least 15 of those taken in residence at UWM. Courses taken outside geography that fulfill geography requirements will be included in the GPA. Majors must have a 2.0 GPA in all geography credits attempted at UWM. In addition, students must attain a 2.0 GPA in all major credits attempted, including any transfer work.

Code	Title	Credits
Core Curriculum		
Select one of the following courses in human geography:		3
GEOG 105	Introduction to Human Geography	
GEOG 110	The World: Peoples and Regions	
GEOG 114	Geography of Race in the United States	
GEOG 115	Globalization and Economic Development	
GEOG 140	Our Urban Environment: Introduction to Urban Geography ¹	
Select one of these courses in physical or environmental geography:		3
GEOG 120	Our Physical Environment ²	
GEOG 125	Introduction to Environmental Geography	
Select one of the following regional or world geography courses:		3
GEOG 213	Geography of Asia	
GEOG 214		
GEOG 216		
GEOG 231	Muslim Geographies: Identities and Politics	
GEOG 309	Nationalities and Nations of the World	
GEOG 330	Europe: East and West	
GEOG 400	Population, Environment, Development	
GEOG 410	Gendered Geographies	
GEOG 421	Geography of Latin America	
GEOG 470	Geography of South Asia	
GEOG 531	Insurgent Cities - Global Geographies of Urban Social Movements	
The following two courses are required for all tracks.		
GEOG 215	Introduction to Geographic Information Science	3
GEOG 247	Quantitative Analysis in Geography	3

Select one of the following techniques courses:		3-4
GEOG 403	Remote Sensing: Environmental and Land Use Analysis	
GEOG 405	Cartography	
GEOG 437	Qualitative Methods in Geography	
GEOG 525	Geographic Information Science ³	
GEOG 547	Spatial Analysis	
The following course is required for all tracks.		
GEOG 600	Perspectives on Geography (satisfies L&S research requirement)	3
Select one of the following:		3
GEOG 650	Geography Field Work ⁴	
GEOG 654		
GEOG 489	Internship in Geography, Upper Division ⁵	
GEOG 497	Study Abroad: ⁵	
Major Tracks		
Select a Major Track		9-15
Total Credits		33-40

- ¹ Students in the Urban Track are required to take GEOG 140.
- ² Students in the Physical Systems Track must take GEOG 120; those in the Environmental Track must take GEOG 125.
- ³ Students in the Geographic Information Track must take GEOG 525.
- ⁴ Fieldwork is only offered in the June summer session. Check with the department for further details.
- ⁵ Students must obtain PRIOR approval to select either of these two courses. With approval, students can fulfill this requirement by completing a minimum of 90 hours of field research in one of the following courses: GEOG 489 or GEOG 497.

Major Tracks

Geographic Information Track

Code	Title	Credits
GEOG 625	Intermediate Geographic Information Science	4
Select two upper-level techniques courses ¹		7-8
GEOG 698	GIS/Cartography Internship	3
Total Credits		14-15

- ¹ In addition to GEOG 525, listed in requirement of the core curriculum, (7-8 cr. beyond core)

Urban Track

Code	Title	Credits
Select two of the following:		6
GEOG 430	Geography of Transportation	
GEOG 441	Geography of Cities and Metropolitan Areas	
GEOG 443	Cities of the World: Comparative Urban Geography	
GEOG 540	Globalization and the City	
Select one of the following:		3
GEOG 464	Environmental Problems	
GEOG 520	Physical Geography of the City	

GEOG 564	Urban Environmental Change and Social Justice	
Total Credits		9

Environmental Track

Code	Title	Credits
Select three of the following:		9
GEOG 350	Conservation of Natural Resources	
GEOG 520	Physical Geography of the City	
GEOG 464	Environmental Problems	
GEOG 564	Urban Environmental Change and Social Justice	
Total Credits		9

Physical Systems Track

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Select three of the following:		9
GEOG 310	General Climatology	
GEOG 340	Biogeography	
GEOG 415	Hydrogeography	
GEOG 420	Methods and Principles in Land Form Geography	
GEOG 424		
GEOG 450	Climates of the Past and Climate Change	
GEOG 475		
Electives		
Select 6 credits ¹		6
Total Credits		15

- ¹ Any two upper-division (numbered 300 or above) courses approved for natural science credit that have not been selected to fulfill the above requirements. A maximum of 3 credits from outside Geography may be applied to the major.

Globalization, Cultures, and Societies Track

Code	Title	Credits
Select any three of the following regional, world, or urban geography courses, with at least two at the 400-level or above. ^{1,2,3}		9

Regional:

GEOG 213	Geography of Asia	
GEOG 330	Europe: East and West	
GEOG 421	Geography of Latin America	
GEOG 470	Geography of South Asia	

World:

GEOG 231	Muslim Geographies: Identities and Politics	
GEOG 309	Nationalities and Nations of the World	
GEOG 400	Population, Environment, Development	
GEOG 410	Gendered Geographies	

Urban:

GEOG 430	Geography of Transportation	
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GEOG 441	Geography of Cities and Metropolitan Areas
GEOG 443	Cities of the World: Comparative Urban Geography
GEOG 520	Physical Geography of the City
GEOG 540	Globalization and the City
GEOG 564	Urban Environmental Change and Social Justice

Total Credits 9

¹ In addition to the regional or world course taken to satisfy major core requirement above.

² If the course taken to meet core requirement is a Regional course, then the course selected to complete track requirement should be a World course, or vice versa, for a total of one **Regional** course and one **World** course in the major.

³ If not selected for core requirement above.

Cross-listed Courses

The following courses offered by the Department of Geosciences may be used to fulfill the requirements of the undergraduate major or minor in geography.

Code	Title	Credits
GEO SCI 401	General Soil Science	3
GEO SCI 409	Process Geomorphology	4

Letters & Science Advising

The College of Letters and Science provides general academic advising for all students with a major in the College, particularly as it relates to campus' general education requirements and the College's degree requirements. We also provide specialized advising for pre-professional students (pre-med, pre-dental, pre-pharmacy, etc.) regardless if their major is in Letters and Science or not. Prospective students, including high school students and students seeking to transfer to a program in Letters and Science may also receive advising from our admissions counselors.

Upon admission, students are assigned an advisor in the College advising office. Academic advising is available Monday through Friday from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. by appointment. Appointments outside of these times may be available and phone appointments are available for online students. The advising office (<https://uwm.edu/letters-science/advising/contact-advising/>) is located on the first floor of Holton Hall. Current students should call (414) 229-4654 to schedule an appointment or use the Navigate website (<https://uwmilwaukee.campus.eab.com>) to make an appointment with your assigned advisor; online scheduling is only available if you already have a Letters & Science advisor assigned to you. Prospective students should call (414) 229-7711 or email let-sci@uwm.edu.

When students declare a major, they will receive an additional faculty advisor located within the major department who will assist with requirements for that major. Students should read the "Declaration of Major" information on the website of the major that they are interested in. In some cases, the student will need to choose a faculty advisor as part of the declaration process.

All students are cautioned to consult their Letters & Science academic advisor AND their major advisor prior to each registration period to

ensure they understand all requirements. Do not rely on pre-printed sample plans, as they are intended to be samples only and may not be right for your particular situation.

Honors in the College of Letters and Science

Dean's Honor List

GPA of 3.750 or above, earned on a full-time student's GPA on 12 or more graded credits in a given semester.

Honors College Degree and Honors College Degree with Distinction

Granted to graduating seniors who complete Honors College requirements, as listed in the Honors College (<http://catalog.uwm.edu/opportunities-resources/honors-college/>) section of this site.

Commencement Honors

Students with a cumulative GPA of 3.500 or above, based on a minimum of 40 graded UWM credits earned prior to the final semester, will receive all-university commencement honors and be awarded the traditional gold cord at the December or May Honors Convocation. Please note that for honors calculation, the GPA is **not** rounded and is truncated at the third decimal (e.g., 3.499).

Final Honors

Earned on a minimum of 60 graded UWM credits: Cum Laude - 3.500 or above; Magna Cum Laude - 3.650 or above; Summa Cum Laude - 3.800 or above.

Contact Information

Current Students contact Associate Professor Kristin Sziarto at szarto@uwm.edu

Prospective Students contact a Letters & Science Admissions Counselor at (414) 229-7711 or let-sci@uwm.edu

<http://uwm.edu/geography/undergraduate/>