# Political Science (POL SCI)

## POL SCI 103 Introduction to Political Science
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An introduction to the systematic study of politics, including voting, parties, interest groups, executives, legislatures, courts, and political ideologies.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Summer 2018, Spring 2018, UWinteriM 2018, Fall 2017.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 104 Introduction to American Government and Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
How the American political system works, with emphasis on the Constitution, elections, political parties, interest groups, Congress, the presidency, the courts, and national policy making.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Summer 2018, Spring 2018, UWinteriM 2018, Fall 2017.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 105 State Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Processes and functions of state governments and their relations with the national government and local governments; special emphasis on Wisconsin politics.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Summer 2015.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 106 Politics of the World's Nations
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Introduction to political issues facing the governments of industrialized and developing nations, democratic and authoritarian, considering the similarities and differences between these nations and America.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 110 Sex and Power
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Study of gender, sex, and sexuality as determined by law, power, and politics.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2013.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 150 Multicultural America: Minority Voting Rights and Representation
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An introduction to minority voting rights, the Voting Rights Acts, and minority representation.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**Course Rules:** Cultures and Communities Prog course; req’d service learning component.
**General Education Requirements:** CD
**Last Taught:** Fall 2016.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 175 Introduction to International Relations
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Introduction to international relations, including the major subfields. Essential characteristics of the international system and the foreign policy objectives of states are discussed to give the beginning student a clearer view of world politics.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Summer 2018, Spring 2018, UWinteriM 2018, Fall 2017.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 193 First-Year Seminar:
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The specific topics are announced in the Schedule of Classes each time the class is offered.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**Course Rules:** Open only to freshmen. Students may earn cr in just one L&S First-Year Sem (course numbers 192, 193, 194).
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 203 Introduction to Political Science Research
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An overview of quantitative political science research. The role of theory, research design, and measurement.
**Prerequisites:** one pol sci course.
**Course Rules:** Research methods course.
**Last Taught:** Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 210 American Public Policy
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Introduction to substantive policy issues and forces which influence their progress. Emphasis upon major values within political conflicts and the gap between policy goals and program implementation.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**Course Rules:** American politics course.
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Fall 2014, Summer 2000.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

## POL SCI 213 Urban Government and Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The management, politics, and problems of city government.
**Prerequisites:** none.
**Course Rules:** American politics course.
**General Education Requirements:** SS
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)
POL SCI 215 Ethnicity, Religion and Race in American Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Nationality, racial and religion-based groups in American domestic and foreign policy-making; significance of cultural pluralism as a factor in the American political experience.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: American politics course.
General Education Requirements: CD, SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 216 Environmental Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Introductory course on the politics of environmental decisionmaking. Topics include the environmental movement, capitalism and the environment, climate change, and policymaking for environmental protection.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Counts as a repeat of Pol Sci 299 w/same topic.
Last Taught: Spring 2018.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 243 Public Administration
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The means used to implement political values with emphasis on problems of administration in modern government.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Pol Sci 243 & Pub Adm 243 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
General Education Requirements: SS
Last Taught: Fall 2014, Fall 2012, Fall 2011, Spring 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 250 Law and Society
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The law and the operation of the legal system as they relate to contemporary social issues.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 255 Great Issues of Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Major problems in political thought, such as war and peace, justice and power, liberty and authority, identity and alienation, and stability and change.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Political theory course.
General Education Requirements: SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 281 Classics of Political Theory
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Power, authority, liberty, justice, law, and other basic ideas of politics and government as treated in the classic works of political thought.
Prerequisites: soph st.
Course Rules: Political theory course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 284 Introduction to ULEAP
1-3 cr. Undergraduate.
Undergraduate Laboratory for Empirical Analysis of Politics (ULEAP). Hands-on research lab for recurring ULEAP projects. Students assist faculty with research projects, develop quantitative research skills.
Prerequisites: cons instr.
Course Rules: Requires 40 hrs of supervised research per cr. May be retaken to 9 cr max.
Last Taught: Spring 2012, Fall 2011, Spring 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 296 UROP Apprenticeship
1-3 cr. Undergraduate.
Undergraduate research participation in a project developed with a supervising member of the faculty or staff.
Prerequisites: acceptance into UROP; prior or conc reg in UROP seminar.
Course Rules: One credit for 45 hrs research. May be retaken to 9 cr max in any combination of UROP Apprenticeship courses. Not open to jrs & srs.
Last Taught: Spring 2007.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 297 Study Abroad:
1-12 cr. Undergraduate.
Designed to enroll students in UWM sponsored program before course work level, content and credits are determined and/or in specially prepared program course work.
Prerequisites: acceptance for Study Abroad Prog.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/topic chg.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 299 Ad Hoc:
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Course created expressly for offering in a specified enrollment period. Requires only dept & assoc dean approval. In exceptional circumstances, can be offered in one add’l sem.
Prerequisites: none; add’l prereqs may be assigned to specific topic.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 300 Western European Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Survey of government and politics in Western Europe; comparative perspectives on states, citizens, and public policies; current challenges.
Prerequisites: jr st or Pol Sci 106.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Last Taught: Spring 2017, Fall 2011, Fall 2010, Fall 2009.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 301 British Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Political process in Great Britain in the context of contemporary national setting; emphasis on party system and constitutional order.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2013, Fall 2012, Spring 2012, Fall 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 302 Politics of Eastern Europe
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Evolution of modern nation-state systems in Eastern Europe; interactions
among nationalism, communism, and democracy in the countries of the
region since 1945.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 310 Russian and Post-Soviet Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Domestic politics of Russia and the other states of the former
Soviet Union; special emphasis is placed on transitions to and from
authoritarianism, political institutions, and market reforms.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 312 The Politics of Authoritarian Regimes
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Comparison of modern authoritarian regimes. Emphasis is on their
domestic politics and methods of rule.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2013, Fall 1987.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 314 Chinese Politics and Foreign Policy
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Historical background. Communism and its reform: leadership and
political change; economic policy; corruption; human rights; population;
environment; Tibet and Xinjiang; foreign policy.
Prerequisites: jr st or one pol sci course.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 316 International Law
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Rules and principles of behavior which govern nations in their relations
with one another, as illustrated in texts and cases.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 320 Politics of Developing Countries
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Comparative analysis of political problems confronting developing
countries.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 321 Politics of Revolution in Developing Nations
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
The theory and description of political revolutions and rapid political
change in the twentieth century.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 325 Latin American Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Analysis of contemporary governments in Latin America, with particular
emphasis on the social way of life, the politics of economic organization
and government in action.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Spring 2015, Fall 2013, Spring 2010.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 326 Brazilian Politics and Society
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Puzzles and complexities of governing Brazil in 20th and 21st centuries.
Historical and institutional foundations of the Brazilian state; current
political, economic, and social environment.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course. LACS 326 & Pol Sci 326 are
jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Last Taught: Fall 2015, Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 328 The Arab-Israeli Conflict
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Competing views about the Arab-Israeli conflict, especially its Palestinian
dimension. History and evolution of the conflict; current issues and
possible solutions.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course. Jewish 328 & Pol Sci 328 are
jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another. Counts as a repeat
of Hebr St 238 with same topic.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 329 African Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
The process of political change in contemporary Africa, with emphasis on
the problems of nationalism and nation-building.
Prerequisites: jr st; Pol Sci 106(R).
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 330 The Politics of International Economic Relations
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Politics of international trade, finance, and investment. Politics of
industrial policy and economic development. Economic crisis and policy
responses.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 333 Seminar in Comparative Politics:
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Intensive study in selected aspects of comparative politics.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 334 German Politics and the New Europe
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Development of the two German republics after 1945; domestic and European issues of a unified Germany.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 335 Comparative Political Systems
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Government and politics in various Western and developing countries, stressing common experience as well as differences conditioned by diverse circumstances.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 337 International Organization and the United Nations
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Prerequisites: jr st or one pol sci course.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 338 Seminar in International Relations:
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Intensive study in selected aspects of international relations. Add'l prereqs announced in Schedule of Classes each time course is offered.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 6 cr max. Enrollment limited to 15 students. International politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 339 European Integration
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Evolution of the European Union, its institutions, and key policy developments related to the single market, common currency, enlargement, and the democratic deficit.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Comparative or international politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 340 Politics of Nuclear Weapons
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Survey of nuclear war issues, including the effects of nuclear weapons, defense against nuclear attack, arms control, nuclear weapons proliferation, and nuclear ethics.
Prerequisites: jr st; course in pol sci or related field recom.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 341 Politics and Markets in Pacific-Rim Countries:
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Introduction to the political-economic relationships among Pacific-Rim countries.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 6 cr max. Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 343 Asian International Relations
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Analysis of recent relations of the major powers in East, Southeast, and South Asia, especially the problems of the smaller states and the role of the United States.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2015, Spring 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 346 U.S.-Latin American Relations
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Historic and contemporary inter-American relations, including issues such as U.S.-Cuban relations, drug trafficking, trade integration, international finance, and migration.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2014, Fall 2010, Fall 2009, Fall 2008.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 355 The Politics of Economic Inequality
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The causes and political consequences of economic inequality.
Prerequisites: jr st or cons instr.
Last Taught: Spring 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 359 Problems of American Foreign Policy
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Analysis of problems confronting the United States in principal regions of the world, emphasizing the content and instrumentalities of recent policy, and considering alternative solutions.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 361 History of International Political Thought
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
History of international political thought. Statist and internationalist theories of sovereignty, war, intervention, and international law.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Political theory or international politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 365 Theories and Methods in International Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Empirical, theoretical, and quantitative analyses of international relations.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2013, Spring 2013, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 368 Gender and Politics in Developing Nations
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Gender and politics in Latin America, East/South Asia, the Middle East, integrating works from political science, feminist theory, development studies, public health, women's studies.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Counts as a repeat of Pol Sci 333 w/same subtitle. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Comparative politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 370 International Conflict
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Theoretical and quantitative studies of international conflict and war. Includes individual, national, and systemic approaches.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: International politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 371 Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Origins of nations. Nationalism and the decline of empires. Origins and strategies of ethnic wars. How ethnic wars end. International intervention. Case studies, such as Arab-Israeli and India-Pakistan conflicts. Comparative or international politics course. Prereq: jr st or one pol sci course.
Prerequisites: General Education Requirements: SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 372 Poverty and Politics:
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Causes and political consequences of poverty and social inequality worldwide.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Counts as repeat of Pol Sci 499 w/same topic. May be retaken w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Summer 2016, Summer 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 374 Health, Wealth, and Democracy
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The relationship between the democracies and wealth, and health care outcomes.
Prerequisites: The relationship between the democracies and wealth, and health care outcomes.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 377 Elections in the Modern World
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Role of elections in contemporary political regimes; representation, accountability, electoral institutions, elections in new democracies, and electoral authoritarian regimes.
Prerequisites: jr st
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 379 Morality, Conflict and War
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Examines the conditions that make for war and peace in world politics, and considers relevant moral and ethical arguments about war.
Prerequisites: jr st
Last Taught: Spring 2018.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 380 Honors Seminar:
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Selective topics in the study of politics.
Prerequisites: soph st; Honors 200(P); cons Honors College dir. Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max. Political theory course.
General Education Requirements: SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 381 The Development of Western Political Thought
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Political theory from the Greek era to the present.
Prerequisites: jr st; grade of C or better in English 102(P) or score level 4 on EPT.
Course Rules: Political theory course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 382 Modern Political Thought
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Liberal democracy, traditional conservatism, fascism, communism and socialism, with emphasis on the development and problems of democracy.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Political theory course.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Spring 2017.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 382G Modern Political Thought
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Liberal democracy, traditional conservatism, fascism, communism and socialism, with emphasis on the development and problems of democracy.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Political theory course.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Spring 2017.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 384 The Philosophy of Law
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
The idea of law and its relationship to morality. Issues of legal obligation, rights, responsibility, and punishment.
Prerequisites: jr st; 3 cr in philos or previous course in political theory or law studies recom.
Course Rules: Philos 384 & Pol Sci 384 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another. Political theory course.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Spring 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 385 American Political Thought
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Survey of main currents of American political thought from colonial times to the present.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Political theory course.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Fall 2013, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 386 Contemporary Political Theory
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Survey of current work in different branches of political theory, including formal, analytical, and critical theory.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Political theory course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 387 Topics in American Politics:
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Intensive study in selected aspects of American politics.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 6 cr max. American politics course.
Last Taught: Spring 2013, Fall 2011, Summer 2011, Spring 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 388 Latino Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Contemporary Latino politics in the U.S.; demographic analysis; interplay between political incorporation and political institutional responses; Chicano movement, immigration policies, public opinion, voting behavior, representation.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Latino 388 & Pol Sci 388 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
General Education Requirements: SS, CD
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 389 Politics and Philosophy:
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Ideas and methods in recent political theory, including the history of political thought, analytical political philosophy, and critical theory.
Prerequisites: jr st; one course in political theory.
Course Rules: Political theory course. May be retaken w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 390 Political Data Analysis
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Research design, measurement, and techniques of political data analysis.
Prerequisites: jr st; satisfaction of GER Quantitative Literacy Part A req.
Course Rules: Research methods course.
General Education Requirements: QLB
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 391 Current Crises and Events in International Relations
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Examines several current crises or challenging international events--defined as unstable, pressing international situations in which significant change appears imminent.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Spring 2018.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 392 Survey Research
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Theory and practice of survey techniques. Planning, design, sampling, types of data, questionnaire construction, interviewing, field operation, and coding examples in a variety of fields.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Research methods course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 398 Cyber-Politics:
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Study of politics using internet sources, especially the Worldwide Web.
Prerequisites: jr st; one social sci course.
Course Rules: May not be retaken for degree cr.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 405 State Government:
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Selected topics in state government and politics with special emphasis on Wisconsin.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 6 cr max. American politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2013, Spring 2013, Fall 2012, Fall 2002.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 408 The American Presidency
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Study of the office and powers of the president, with an analysis of his major roles as chief administrator, legislative leader, political leader, initiator of foreign policies, Commander-in-Chief and head of state.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Last Taught: Summer 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 411 Constitutional Law: Government Powers and Federalism
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Constitutional interpretation, with emphasis on separation of powers, federalism, and property.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 412 Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Cases in civil rights and liberties in such areas as equal protection, due process, and First Amendment freedoms.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 415 The Politics of Race, Ethnicity and Immigration
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Racial/ethnic histories in the US; political difference and commonality; influence of immigration on political behavior and attitudes.
Prerequisites: jr st.
General Education Requirements: CD
Last Taught: Spring 2017.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 416 Judicial Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Trial and appellate court structure; litigation in federal and state contexts; key actors in the judicial process, including litigants, lawyers, judges, and juries.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 417 The Supreme Court
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Behavior of U.S. Supreme Court justices and other appellate judges and courts within the judicial and political systems.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 419 Constitutional Interpretation
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Analysis of contemporary interpretive themes, including judicial activism, the living Constitution, and critical theories of law.
Prerequisites: Pol Sci 411(P) or 412(P).
Course Rules: American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 421 Party Politics in America
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
The role of political parties in the nominating process, campaigns, fund raising, voter choice, and the governing processes of Congress and the presidency.
Prerequisites: jr st; Pol Sci 103(P) or 104(P).
Course Rules: American politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2015, Spring 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 421G Party Politics in America
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
The role of political parties in the nominating process, campaigns, fund raising, voter choice, and the governing processes of Congress and the presidency.
Prerequisites: jr st; Pol Sci 103(P) or 104(P).
Course Rules: American politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2015, Spring 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 423 Conduct of American Foreign Affairs
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Descriptive analysis of the way American foreign policy is formulated and carried out by federal agencies.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: International Politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 425 Women in Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Political attitudes and behavior of women; socialization and selection of women for political offices; and women's issues in politics.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 426 Congressional Politics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
The role of Congress in shaping public policy, with emphasis on the impact of elections, lawmaking procedures, congressional committees, political parties, interest groups, and presidents.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Last Taught: Spring 2016, Fall 2014, Fall 2012, Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 444 Politics and the Bureaucracy
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
The role of the bureaucracy in policymaking. Political resources of bureaucracy, its ability to influence policy outcomes. Political controls on bureaucracy, and proposals for reform.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 450 Urban Political Problems
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Reading and analysis of specific urban problems and governmental responses.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 452 Administrative Law
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
An examination of due process, privacy, and other constitutional and legal issues as they arise in the regulatory, investigatory, and enforcement activities of administrative agencies.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course. Pol Sci 452 & Pub Adm 452 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 464 Sex, Gender, and the Law
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Topics in federal and state law pertaining to women, gender, and feminism, such as reproductive rights, domestic violence, and pay equity.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 467 Elections and Voting Behavior
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Psychological and social components of voting behavior, current electoral trends, and role of voters in the governing process.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: American politics course.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Fall 2012, Fall 2008, Fall 2006.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 471 Problems in Law Studies:
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Discussion of selected problems in contemporary law and politics, such as civil rights movements or law and sexuality.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 6 cr max. American politics course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 473 Public Opinion
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Formation of opinions within and among political publics; role of public opinion in the development and practice of governmental policy.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 489 Internship in Political Science
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Application of advanced principles in political science in a governmental or political setting.
Prerequisites: jr st; 3.0 GPA; cons supervising faculty member.
Course Rules: One cr earned for academic work related to each 40 hrs of internship work. May be retaken to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 497 Study Abroad:
1-12 cr. Undergraduate.
Designed to enroll students in UWM sponsored program before course work level, content and credits are determined and/or in specially prepared program course work.
Prerequisites: jr st; acceptance for Study Abroad Prog.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/topic chg.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 499 Ad Hoc:
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Course created expressly for offering in a specified enrollment period. Requires only dept & assoc dean approval. In exceptional circumstances, can be offered in one add’l sem.
Prerequisites: jr st; add’l prereqs may be assigned to specific topic.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Last Taught: Spring 2013, Fall 2010, Spring 2010, Fall 2009.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 500 Capstone Course in Political Science
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Readings and discussions about fundamental political science problems; directed research project tailored to each student’s special interests.
Prerequisites: sr st; declared pol sci major; Pol Sci 203(P), 390(P), or 392(P).
Last Taught: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 678 Advanced Undergraduate Laboratory for the Empirical Analysis of Politics
1-3 cr. Undergraduate.
Advanced students enhance their research skills by assisting faculty members on political science research projects in collaboration with other students.
Prerequisites: jr st; cons instr.
Course Rules: Requires 40 hrs of supervised research per cr. May be retaken to 9 cr max.
Last Taught: Spring 2012, Fall 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 699 Independent Reading
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Students with superior grade-point averages and special aptitudes may be given permission to earn up to 6 cr toward the major by writing a thesis or doing directed research or reading. See Advanced Independent Study for further information. Consult the Political Science Chair.
Prerequisites: jr st; 2.5 GPA; writ cons instr, dept chair, & asst dean for SAS.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 700 Scope and Methods of Political Science
3 cr. Graduate.
Critical examination of the normative and empirical methodologies of political science.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 701 Techniques of Political Science Research
3 cr. Graduate.
Introduction to basic techniques of collecting, coding, processing, analyzing, and presenting political data.
Prerequisites: grad st; one undergrad stats course or cons instr.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 702 Advanced Techniques of Political Science Research
3 cr. Graduate.
Advanced course in quantitative analysis stressing the application of econometric techniques to the study of politics.
Prerequisites: grad st; Pol Sci 701(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 704 Seminar in Nonprofit Organizations
3 cr. Graduate.
Overview of structure, functions, and governance of nonprofit organizations. Comparison with government and for-profit organizations.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Nonprof 704, Pol Sci 704, Sociol 704, & Urb Std 704 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 705 Professionals and Volunteers in Nonprofit Organizations
3 cr. Graduate.
Seminar in techniques of management of professionals and volunteers in nonprofit organizations.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Nonprofit 705 & Pol Sci 705 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 711 Current Topics in Political Science:
1-3 cr. Graduate.
This course will address a specific topic or methodological approach of general disciplinary importance.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic & cons advisor & instr to 6 cr max.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Spring 2015, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 715 Introduction to Comparative Politics I
3 cr. Graduate.
First part of a two-semester introductory seminar in comparative politics, emphasizing the logic of comparison and introducing broad themes in the subfield.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 716 Intro to Comparatv Politics II
3 cr. Graduate.
The second course in a graduate introduction to comparative politics. Foundation for students considering further work in comparative politics; emphasis on empirical research literature.
Prerequisites: grad st; Pol Sci 715(P) or cons instr
Last Taught: Spring 2013, Fall 2010.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 720 Theoretical and Methodological Issues of Comparative Politics
3 cr. Graduate.
Seminar on theory construction, research design, and the logic of comparative social inquiry.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Fall 2007, Fall 2003, Fall 2000, Fall 1998.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 725 Judicial Politics and Behavior
3 cr. Graduate.
Readings in the field of judicial politics and behavior, with particular attention to decision making in collegial courts and to scientific methods of analysis.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2013, Spring 2009, Fall 2006.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 727 Seminar in Constitutional Law
3 cr. Graduate.
Major trends in constitutional case law and in critical analysis of the role of the court in american democracy.
Prerequisites: grad st; cons instr.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 749 Seminar in American Political Institutions
3 cr. Graduate.
Overview of political institutions including executives, legislatures, bureaucracies, courts, interest groups and others and the role they play in the political and policy process.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2012, Spring 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 750 Seminar in the Study of American Political Behavior
3 cr. Graduate.
Readings and research on a broad range of topics related to political behavior. Concentration on the political science literature on mass political behavior with some attention to the behavior of political elites.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 751 Seminar in Public Policy Formation
3 cr. Graduate.
Nature and consequences of constraints upon policy-makers in political institutions.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 763 Scope and Dynamics of Public Administration
3 cr. Graduate.
The field of public administration, including organization theory, public management, the politics of administration, and the role of government in policy-making.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Pol Sci 763 & Pub Adm 763 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 769 Analyzing and Evaluating Public Policies and Programs
3 cr. Graduate.
Examination of methods, including cost-benefit analysis and decision analysis, that aid policy makers and administrators in understanding and assessing public and nonprofit sector policies and programs.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Pol Sci 769 & Pub Adm 769 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 791 Nonprofit Advocacy and Public Policy
3 cr. Graduate.
Prerequisites: grad st
Course Rules: Nonprofit 791 & Pol Sci 791 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 793 Law of Nonprofit Organizations
3 cr. Graduate.
Legal concepts and issues relevant to the formations and operations of nonprofit organizations. Complying with applicable federal and state statutes and regulations.
Prerequisites: grad st
Course Rules: Nonprof 793 & Pol Sci 793 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Last Taught: Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 801 Proseminar in Political Theory
3 cr. Graduate.
Political theory for graduate students in any field, based on historical and contemporary texts that illustrate different understandings of politics and political theory.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Fall 2013, Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 814 Major Political Theorists:
3 cr. Graduate.
Consideration of selected political theorists, periods, or traditions. Attention given to issues of textual interpretation, historical context, and conceptual analysis.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 815 Problems in Political Theory:
3 cr. Graduate.
Selected concepts and controversies in the historical and contemporary literature of political theory, such as authority, obligation, equality, justice and the explanation of human conduct.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 816 Seminar in Positive Political Theory:
3 cr. Graduate.
Selected topics in rationality-based approaches to the study of politics.
Prerequisites: grad st; Pol Sci 701(817)(P) & 875(P).
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Last Taught: Fall 2011, Fall 2009, Fall 2007, Fall 2001.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 817 Feminist Theory and Politics
3 cr. Graduate.
Examination and analysis of historical and theoretical aspects of feminist theory and politics including liberal, cultural, radical, postmodern, and queer political theory.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 818 Theories of International Political Economy
3 cr. Graduate.
Analysis of major political theories of international economic relations. Examine international political economy issues in industrial developing, and communist countries.
Prerequisites: grad st; intro courses in Econ & Intlrel.
Last Taught: Fall 2014, Fall 2011, Fall 2008, Fall 2003.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 855 Comparative Urban Politics
3 cr. Graduate.
Examination of critical roles, structures, and processes of urban politics in different cultural settings. Selected to facilitate comparisons between the urban political process in developed and underdeveloped nations.
Prerequisites: second semester grad student.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 888 Candidate for Degree
0 cr. Graduate.
Available for graduate students who must meet minimum credit load requirements.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Fee assessed for 1 cr.
Last Taught: Summer 2017, Fall 2012, Summer 2012, Summer 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 913 Seminar in Urban Political Process
3 cr. Graduate.
Analysis of the forces and processes that shape urban political life, with particular emphasis on patterns of government, political culture, power structures, and civic participation in urban and metropolitan communities.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Pol Sci 913 & Urb Std 913 are jointly-offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 914 Seminar in Intergovernmental Relations
3 cr. Graduate.
Policy issues in intergovernmental relations and the complex
governmental context in which Americans live and work.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Pol Sci 914 & Pub Adm 914 are jointly offered; they count
as repeats of one another.
Last Taught: Spring 2016, Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 925 Applied Bayesian Modeling for the Social Sciences
3 cr. Graduate.
Theoretical foundations of Bayesian in comparison to Frequentist
inference as well as applications of MCMC simulation to GLMs,
hierarchical, time-series and measurement models.
Prerequisites: grad st; Pol Sci 935(P) or equiv.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 926 Seminar in the Legislative Process
3 cr. Graduate.
Analysis of the legislative process and the role of the legislature in the
political system and research in legislative behavior.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 929 Seminar in Voting Behavior
3 cr. Graduate.
Voter decision making within and between elections.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 935 Seminar in Advanced Political Science Methodology
3 cr. Graduate.
An advanced seminar in selected topics on political science
methodology.
Prerequisites: grad st; Pol Sci 701(817)(P).
Last Taught: Spring 2015, Fall 2013, Fall 2011, Fall 2009.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 936 Applied Bayesian Modeling for the Social Sciences
3 cr. Graduate.
Theoretical foundations of Bayesian in comparison to Frequentist
inference as well as applications of MCMC simulation to GLMs,
hierarchical, time-series and measurement models.
Prerequisites: grad st; Pol Sci 935(P) or equiv.
Last Taught: Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 950 Seminar in Comparative Politics: Western Nations
3 cr. Graduate.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 952 The Politics of Developing Nations:
3 cr. Graduate.
Variable content course.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 953 Seminar in American Foreign Policy
3 cr. Graduate.
Analysis-in-depth of selected issues in the formulation and execution of
American foreign policy, emphasizing recent changes, the conditions, and methods of studying American policy.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Spring 2016, Fall 2012, Fall 2010, Fall 2006.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 956 Political Culture and Behavior. Industrial Nations
3 cr. Graduate.
Political culture and mass political behavior in industrialized societies,
including theories of ideology, multiculturalism, and political parties. A
data-based paper is required.
Prerequisites: grad st; Pol Sci 701(817)(P) or equiv prep in statistics.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 960 International Conflict
3 cr. Graduate.
Examines positive theories and quantitative research pertaining to
causes and resolution of international conflict.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 962 Ethnic Conflict
3 cr. Graduate.
Origins, strategies, duration, and termination of ethnic conflicts;
international intervention.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Spring 2017, Fall 2013, Spring 2010.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 963 Seminar in Judicial Process and Behavior
3 cr. Graduate.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 964 Seminar in Constitutional Politics
3 cr. Graduate.
Various approaches to the study of constitutional politics, including law
as ideology, noninterpretivism, originalism, and departmentalism.
Prerequisites: grad st; Pol Sci 727(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 972 Interest Groups and Public Policy
3 cr. Graduate.
Research seminar in the formal and informal role of interest groups in
policy development enactment, and administration access and tactics of
political pressure, analysis of private and public power relationships.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Fall 2007, Fall 2005, Fall 2003, Spring 2002.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 973 Political Parties
3 cr. Graduate.
Selection of problems and design of research on the organization and
processes of political parties.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
POL SCI 974 Seminar in Politics and Public Policy  
3 cr. Graduate.  
Research in the formulation and execution of public policy in a  
democratic society.  
**Prerequisites:** grad st.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Spring 2014, Fall 2012.  
**Current Offerings:** http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 975 Comparative Authoritarianism  
3 cr. Graduate.  
Domestic and international politics of authoritarian regimes; methods of  
rule, regime survival strategies, and political economy.  
**Prerequisites:** grad st.  
**Last Taught:** Fall 2016, Spring 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 976 Seminar in Comparative Public Policy:  
3 cr. Graduate.  
Major theories and methods in comparative public policy relevant to  
specific areas of the world. Area focus varies from semester to semester.  
**Prerequisites:** grad st.  
**Course Rules:** Retakable w/ chg in topic to 6 cr max.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2015, Spring 2013, Fall 2009.  
**Current Offerings:** http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 990 Research and Thesis  
1-3 cr. Graduate.  
**Prerequisites:** grad st; cons instr.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017, Spring 2017.  
**Current Offerings:** http://uwm.edu/schedule

POL SCI 999 Independent Work  
1-3 cr. Graduate.  
Individual work directed by a member of the graduate faculty.  
**Prerequisites:** grad st & cons instr.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.  
**Current Offerings:** http://uwm.edu/schedule