GEOSCIENCES (GEO SCI)

GEO SCI 100 Introduction to the Earth
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Study of earth processes and materials as they relate to man and the environment. Lec, lab.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Voluntary field trip for which fee is assessed. No cr for students w/cr in Geo Sci 185.
General Education Requirements: NS+ NS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 102 Principles of Historical Geology
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Principles for interpreting the physical and paleontological history of the earth using case studies from the rock record. 2 hrs lec, 3 hrs lab.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Field trip for which fee is assessed.
General Education Requirements: NS+ NS
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 105 Earth, Air, Fire and Water
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A study of planet Earth from formation through history to modern-day oceans, atmosphere, continents, and interior; how all interact to form the human environment.
Prerequisites: none.
General Education Requirements: NS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 106 The Earth Environment
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The Earth and its environment; emphasis on the interrelationships of humans with the Earth’s processes and responses. Lec.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Voluntary field trip for which fee is assessed.
General Education Requirements: NS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 108 A History of Life
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Major features of the history of life; how paleontologists reconstruct this history. 2 hrs lec, 2 hrs lab.
Prerequisites: none.
General Education Requirements: NS+ NS
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 109 Dinosaurs
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The natural history of dinosaurs and how geologists and paleontologists reconstruct that history.
Prerequisites: none.
General Education Requirements: NS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 120 Geology of the Planets
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Geological features of the planets, similarities and differences in materials and processes, significance of space exploration to geology. Lec/Lab.
Prerequisites: none.
General Education Requirements: NS+ NS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 150 Introduction to Ocean Sciences
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Survey of the interdisciplinary sciences supporting oceanography. Designed for students who do not plan to major in geological sciences but are interested in the recent advances of marine sciences. Lec, voluntary dis.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Not open for cr to students who have had Geo Sci 460.
General Education Requirements: NS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 151 Ocean Sciences Laboratory
1 cr. Undergraduate.
Laboratory exercises and demonstrations of the physical, chemical and biological processes operating in the oceans and how scientists study these processes. 2 hrs lab.
Prerequisites: Geo Sci 150(C).
Course Rules: Not open for cr to students who have had Geo Sci 460 or 461.
General Education Requirements: NS+ NS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 185 Introductory Earth Science for Teachers
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A study of the rock cycle, water cycle and atmosphere of the earth and the essential processes that affect them. 2 hrs lec; 2 hrs lab/dis.
Prerequisites: regis in elem, early childhood, or exc educ curric, EDBA classif, or cons instr.
Course Rules: Not open for cr to students w/cr in Geo Sci 100, 105, or Atm Sci 105. Required field trips for which fees are assessed.
General Education Requirements: NS+ NS
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 194 First-Year Seminar:
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The specific topics are announced in the Schedule of Classes each time the class is offered.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Open only to freshmen. Students may earn cr in just one L&S First-Year Sem (course numbers 192, 193, 194).
General Education Requirements: NS
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2007.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
GEO SCI 199 Independent Study
1-3 cr. Undergraduate.
For further information, consult dept chair.
Prerequisites: 2.5 gpa; writ cons instr, dept chair & asst dean for SAS.
Course Rules: May be retaken to 6 cr max.
Last Taught: Spring 2013, Fall 2011, Summer 2011, Spring 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 208 Geology of Wisconsin
1 cr. Undergraduate.
Introduction to the geologic events and processes which shaped the scenic Wisconsin landscape with emphasis on geologically significant recreational areas accessible to the public.
Prerequisites: college course in physical geography or physical geology.
Course Rules: Not open for cr to students with Geo Sci 011.
General Education Requirements: NS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 250 Marine Science at Sea: A Hands-On Laboratory
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Marine field work at sea from an oceanographic vessel.
Prerequisites: Geo Sci 150(P) or cons instr.
Course Rules: Not open for cr to students who completed Geo Sci 150 at sea in UW InterM 2003.
General Education Requirements: NS+
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 297 Study Abroad:
1-12 cr. Undergraduate.
Designed to enroll students in UWM sponsored program before course work level, content, and credits are determined and/or in specially prepared course work.
Prerequisites: acceptance for Study Abroad Prog.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 299 Ad Hoc:
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Course created expressly for offering in a specified enrollment period. Requires only dept & assoc dean approval. In exceptional circumstances, can be offered in one add'l sem.
Prerequisites: none; add'l prereqs may be assigned to specific topic.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 301 Principles of Mineralogy
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Major rock-forming minerals, their associations, geologic occurrence, and importance with an emphasis on identification using physical properties and other techniques. 2 hrs lec, 3 hrs lab.
Prerequisites: Geo Sci 100(P); course in college chem.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 302 Elementary Petrology
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Continuation of Geo Sci 301. Igneous and metamorphic rocks, including classification, genesis, field identification, and petrographic microscope study. 2 hrs lec, 3 hrs lab.
Prerequisites: Geo Sci 301(P).
Course Rules: Required field trip for which fee is assessed.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 316 Introduction to Geophysics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The study of geophysical methods and their applications to the understanding of the interior of the Earth and global tectonics. Lec.
Prerequisites: Geo Sci 100(P) or 101(P) & Physics 120(P) or 209(P).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 317 Stable Isotope Geochemistry
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
To understand the fractionation and mass balance of stable isotope systems in nature and their application to geologic problems.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 100(P) or 101(P); & Chem 104(C) & Geo Sci 301(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 381 Honors Seminar:
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Selected topics.
Prerequisites: soph st; Honors 200(P); cons Honors College dir.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max. Field trips may be required.
General Education Requirements: NS
Last Taught: Fall 2015, Spring 2008, Fall 2000, Fall 1998.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 400 Water Quality
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Water availability and water quality in surface and subsurface water bodies; management of water as a resource. 2 hrs lec, 3 hrs lab.
Prerequisites: jr st; Chem 102(P); Math 232(P); or cons instr.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 401 General Soil Science
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Soil profile development, weathering, soil mineralogy, water and nutrient relationships, classification of soil. 2 hrs lec, 3 hr lab.
Prerequisites: jr st; Chem 104(P) or equiv or cons instr.
Course Rules: Required field trips for which fees are assessed.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 405 Geology for In-Service Teachers:
1-3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Basic, advanced or new topics in geology for in-service teachers.
Prerequisites: in-service teacher, additional prereqs depending on topic.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to max of 9 cr.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
**GEO SCI 409 Process Geomorphology**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Study of geological processes and their effect on the formation and evolution of land forms. Lec, lab, field trips for which fee is assessed.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Geo Sci 100(P), Geog 120(P), or 121(P).  
**Last Taught:** Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 414 Structural Geology**  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
Description and analysis of primary and secondary geological structures; regional and global frameworks of geological structures. 2 hrs lec, 2 hrs lab.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Math Placement Level 40; Geo Sci 302(C).  
**Course Rules:** Field trip for which fee is assessed.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 435 History of Geologic Thought**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
History of development of the major concepts in geology.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Geo Sci 102(P) or cons instr.  
**Last Taught:** Fall 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2009, Fall 1993.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 440 Geochemical Thermodynamics**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Basic equilibrium thermo-dynamics applied to low-temperature and high-temperature geochemical problems.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st, Chem 104(P), Geo Sci 301(P), & Math 231(P).  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 443 Glacial and Pleistocene Geology**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Mechanics of glacial flow, Pleistocene stratigraphy, and laboratory techniques. Lec, lab, & field trips for which fees are assessed.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Geo Sci 100(P) or 101(P) or Geog 120(P) or 121(P). Geo Sci 102(R) or 108(R).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 455 Field Geology**  
3-8 cr. Undergraduate.  
Geologic field work and mapping. Taken off-campus, usually during the summer.  
**Prerequisites:** sr st; Geo Sci 302(P) & 414(P).  
**Course Rules:** May be retaken to 8 cr max.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 461 Physical Oceanography**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Overview of physical oceanography, conservation of mass, salinity and momentum, thermodynamics, equations of motion. Waves, currents and circulation.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Math 232(P), & Physics 123(P) or 210(P).  
**Last Taught:** Fall 2012, Fall 2008, Fall 2007, Spring 1997.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 463 Physical Hydrogeology**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Study of ground water occurrence, its interrelationship with surface water, aquifer properties, groundwater flow and water supply development, including well hydraulics, water quality, and groundwater law. Lec, lab, & field trip for which fee is assessed.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Geo Sci 100(P) or 101(P); Math 232(P).  
**Last Taught:** Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 464 Chemical Hydrogeology**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Natural chemical processes that occur in groundwater systems, how they are modified by human activity and contamination, and attempts to regulate them. Lec, lab.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Chem 102(P).  
**Course Rules:** Freshwr 464 & Geo Sci 464 are jointly-offered; they count as repeats of one another.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 497 Study Abroad:**  
1-12 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Designed to enroll students in UWM sponsored program before course work level, content, and credits are determined and/or in specially prepared course work.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; acceptance for Study Abroad Prog.  
**Course Rules:** May be retaken w/chg in topic.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2015, Spring 2008, Spring 2006, Spring 1999.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 499 Ad Hoc:**  
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.  
Course created expressly for offering in a specified enrollment period. Requires only dept & assoc dean approval. In exceptional circumstances, can be offered in one add’l sem.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; add’l prereqs may be assigned to specific topic.  
**Course Rules:** May be retaken w/chg in topic.  
**Last Taught:** Fall 1996, Summer 1988.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 501 Phanerozoic Evolutionary Trends**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Examination of Earth’s paleoecological patterns and their driving mechanisms. Counts as repeat of Geo Sci 696 or 697 w/same topic.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Geo Sci 102(P).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2017.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**GEO SCI 502 Stratigraphy and Sedimentation**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Techniques and principles of sedimentology and stratigraphy, including methods of correlation, analysis of facies, stratigraphic mapping, and tectonic controls of sedimentation. Lec, lab, field trips.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Geo Sci 102(P) or equiv.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)
GEO SCI 515 Physical Sedimentology
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Physical properties, processes, and environments of clastic sediments.
Lec, lab, field trip for which fee is assessed.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 511(P).
Last Taught: Fall 2014, Fall 2009, Fall 2007, Fall 2004.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 520 Introduction to Paleontology
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
General study of fossils and theoretical principles used in the study of paleontology. Lec, lab, field trips.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 102 or 108.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2011, Fall 2009.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 525 Terroir: Geology in a Glass
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
The geology, soil types, and climate of famous wine regions; factors that influence the production of fine wine.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 100(P).
Course Rules: No cr for students w/cr in Geo Sci 696 w/same topic.
Last Taught: Fall 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 528 Biogeochemistry and the Fossil Record
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Fermentation as a metabolic process; the organic geochemistry of fermentation; and procedures and protocols for fermentation experiments.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 545 X-Ray Analytical Methods
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 301(P); satisfaction of OWC-A req; Chem 102(C).
General Education Requirements: OWCB
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 558 Conducted Field Trip:
1-3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Field trip to a classical geologic area. Preceded by a seminar.
Prerequisites: jr st; cons instr.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max, only 3 cr of which may be applied toward geo sci major.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 562 Environmental Surface Hydrology
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Land-atmosphere interactions, modeling of runoff generation, and water movement in the vadose zone. 3 hrs lec.
Prerequisites: jr st; Math 232(P); or cons instr.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 563 Field Methods in Hydrogeology
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Introduction to current equipment and methodology used in field evaluation of hydrologic systems. Well installation and monitoring, stream gaging, indirect surface observations. Lab, field trip for which fee is assessed.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 463(P).
Last Taught: Fall 2012, Fall 2010, Fall 2008, Fall 2006.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 599 Geology of Wisconsin--Field Course
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Multi-institutional team-taught, conducted field course throughout Wisconsin; instruction in the field, using exposures on which Wisconsin's geological history has been interpreted.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 302(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 614 Advanced Structural Geology
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Advanced analysis of deformation as applied to geological structures from microscopic through regional scales. Lec, field trip for which fee is assessed.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 414(P); Math 231(C).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 635 Volcanology
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Why and when volcanoes erupt; predicting whether eruptions will be explosive or passive.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 302(P) or cons instr.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2009, Fall 2007.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 636 Geochronology
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Theory and application of radiometric and other numerical dating methods in geology, archaeology, and paleoanthropology.
Prerequisites: jr st, Anthro 101(P) or 103(P) or Geo Sci 100(P), & cons instr; or grad st & cons instr.
Course Rules: Anthro 636 & Geo Sci 636 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 637 Planetary Geology
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Advanced study of planetary geology, for advanced undergraduate and graduate students.
Prerequisites: jr st; Geo Sci 301(P) or Astron 211(P) or 400(P); completion of OWC-A GER (English 102 or equiv placement).
Course Rules: No cr for students w/cr in Geo Sci 697 w/same topic.
General Education Requirements: OWCB
Last Taught: Spring 2017, Spring 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Offerings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEO SCI 638</td>
<td>Advanced Igneous Petrology</td>
<td>3 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate/Graduate</td>
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<td>Recent trends and applications in the fields of igneous petrology. Quantitative modelling of</td>
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<td>important petrologic processes. Critical reading of journal articles in petrology.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> jr st; Geo Sci 302(P).</td>
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<td><strong>Course Rules:</strong> May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max.</td>
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<td><strong>Last Taught:</strong> Fall 2017, Fall 2014, Fall 2010, Fall 2008.</td>
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<td><strong>Current Offerings:</strong> [link to uwm.edu/schedule]</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEO SCI 655</td>
<td>Topics in Structure and Tectonics</td>
<td>1-3 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate/Graduate</td>
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<td>Fundamentals of electrical resistivity surveys and electromagnetic methods, with an emphasis on</td>
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<td>surficial and environmental applications.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> jr st; Geo Sci 316(C), 463(C), or 661(C).</td>
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<td><strong>Course Rules:</strong> May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max.</td>
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<td><strong>Last Taught:</strong> Fall 2015, Spring 2011, Spring 2009, Fall 2004.</td>
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<td><strong>Current Offerings:</strong> [link to uwm.edu/schedule]</td>
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<td>GEO SCI 668</td>
<td>Geoelectrical Methods</td>
<td>1-6 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate/Graduate</td>
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<td>Seminar modules on various topics in geosciences offered for teachers.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> current teaching contract.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEO SCI 694</td>
<td>Undergraduate Seminar</td>
<td>1-3 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
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<td>Intensive study of a selected topic in a seminar format.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> jr st; cons instr.</td>
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<td>GEO SCI 695</td>
<td>Internship in Geoscience</td>
<td>1-3 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate/Graduate</td>
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<td>An internship consistent with the student's plan of study in geosciences. Requirements and</td>
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<td>evaluation determined by the department on an individual basis.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> jr st; cons dept.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEO SCI 696</td>
<td>Topics in the Geological Sciences</td>
<td>1-3 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate/Graduate</td>
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<td>Additional prerequisites announced in Schedule of Classes each time course offered.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> jr st.</td>
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<td><strong>Course Rules:</strong> May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEO SCI 697</td>
<td>Seminar in the Geological Sciences</td>
<td>1-3 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate/Graduate</td>
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<td>Specific credits and additional prerequisites announced in Schedule of Classes each time</td>
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<td>course offered.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> jr st.</td>
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<td>GEO SCI 698</td>
<td>Research Experience for Teachers</td>
<td>1-6 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate/Graduate</td>
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<td>Enrichment of students' geoscience background. Work with faculty mentor to develop an</td>
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<td>innovative teaching program for use in students' own classrooms.</td>
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<td>GEO SCI 699</td>
<td>Advanced Independent Reading</td>
<td>1-3 cr.</td>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
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<td>Advanced independent geologic study under supervision of Geo Sci faculty or instructional</td>
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<td>academic staff member. Students must submit a study proposal. For more information, consult</td>
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<td>supervising instr or dept chair.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEO SCI 703</td>
<td>Biotic Crises in Earth's History</td>
<td>3 cr.</td>
<td>Graduate</td>
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<td>The interconnectedness among the physical, chemical, and biological processes on Earth and</td>
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<td>throughout Earth's history.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> grad st; Geo Sci 520(P) or equiv.</td>
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<td>GEO SCI 730</td>
<td>Modelling Techniques for Hydrogeology</td>
<td>3 cr.</td>
<td>Graduate</td>
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<td>Study and application of modelling techniques in hydrogeology. Includes finite</td>
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<td>difference and finite element techniques for groundwater flow, contaminant transport, and</td>
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<td>geochemistry.</td>
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[link to uwm.edu/schedule]
GEO SCI 749 Biogeochemistry of Soils
3 cr. Graduate.
Biogeochemical processes in soils and their impact on water quality. 3 hrs lec.
Prerequisites: grad st; Geo Sci 464(P) or cons instr.
Last Taught: Spring 2009.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 750 Contaminant Hydrogeology
3 cr. Graduate.
Transport and fate of contaminants in aquifers, aquitards, and unsaturated geologic materials.
Prerequisites: grad st; Geo Sci 464(C).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2013, Fall 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 790 Graduate Seminar in the Geological Sciences:
1-3 cr. Graduate.
Add'l prereqs announced in schedule of classes each time course offered.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic to 9 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 888 Candidate for Degree
0 cr. Graduate.
Available for grad students who must meet minimum cr load requirement.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Fee for 1 cr assessed.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Summer 2016, Summer 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 990 Master's Thesis
1-8 cr. Graduate.
Prerequisites: grad st; cons instr & completed thesis proposal.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 997 Doctoral Externship
1-12 cr. Graduate.
Prerequisites: grad st; admis to candidacy for Ph.D.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 998 Doctoral Dissertation
1-12 cr. Graduate.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

GEO SCI 999 Advanced Independent Reading
1-4 cr. Graduate.
Independent geologic study.
Prerequisites: grad st & cons instr.
Course Rules: Retakable to 4 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule