ECONOMICS (ECON)

ECON 100 Introductory Economics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A one semester survey of current national and international economic problems. Useful as preparation for Econ 103 and 104. Not required of economics majors.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Not open for cr to students who have cr in Econ 103 & 104.
General Education Requirements: SS
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 103 Principles of Microeconomics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Economic reasoning; price determination, specialization, and efficiency. Applications include international trade, antitrust, environmental protection, highway congestion.
Prerequisites: none.
General Education Requirements: SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 104 Principles of Macroeconomics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Composition of national income, interrelationship of sectors; determination of national income and productivity; relationship between national income, inflation, money, interest rates; U.S. global economies interaction.
Prerequisites: none.
General Education Requirements: SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 110 Economics of Personal Finance
1 cr. Undergraduate.
Economics of personal financial management; development of successful financial skills; activity-based course with assignments emphasizing students' individual situations.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: No cr for students who have cr in Econ 258 w/same topic.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 193 First-Year Seminar
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The specific topics are announced in the Schedule of Classes each time the class is offered.
Prerequisites: none.
Course Rules: Open only to freshmen. Students may earn cr in just one L&S First-Year Sem (course numbers 192, 193, 194).
General Education Requirements: SS
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 199 Independent Study
1-3 cr. Undergraduate.
For further information, consult dept chair.
Prerequisites: 2.5 gpa; writ cons instr, dept chair & asst dean for SAS.
Course Rules: May be retaken to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 210 Economic Statistics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Basic probability and statistics; numerical and graphical methods of describing data, elementary probability, random variables and probability distributions, hypothesis testing, simple linear regression.
Prerequisites: Math 105(P), or Math 108(P), or Math Placement Level 30 or higher.
General Education Requirements: QLB
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 231 Analysis of American Industries
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Performance of key U.S. industries (e.g. education, beer, cars, medicinal drugs, radio, television, sports, steel, food, music recording); their responses to changing national/international economic conditions.
Prerequisites: soph st; Econ 103(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 248 Economics of Discrimination
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Use of economic theory to examine the history, current status, and policies regarding various minority groups in the United States. Applications include education, housing, jobs.
Prerequisites: none.
General Education Requirements: SS, CD
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 258 Selected Topics in Economics
1-3 cr. Undergraduate.
Focus on special topics not normally discussed in detail in other existing courses.
Prerequisites: soph st; cons instr.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 289 Internship in Economics, Lower Division
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Application of basic principles of economics in a business, organizational, educational, political, or other appropriate setting.
Prerequisites: 100-level course in Econ; 2.25 gpa; cons supervising faculty member.
Course Rules: One cr granted for academic work based on 40 hrs in the internship. May be retaken to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
ECON 297 Study Abroad:
1-12 cr. Undergraduate.
Designed to enroll students in UWM sponsored program before course work level, content and credits are determined and/or in specially prepared program course work.
Prerequisites: acceptance for Study Abroad Prog.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Summer 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 299 Ad Hoc:
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Course created expressly for offering in a specified enrollment period.
Requires only dept & assoc dean approval. In exceptional circumstances, can be offered in one add'l sem.
Prerequisites: none; add'l prereqs may be assigned to specific topic.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 301 Intermediate Microeconomics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Contemporary theory of consumption, production, pricing, resource allocation, and distribution.
Prerequisites: Econ 103(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 302 Intermediate Macroeconomics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Analysis of savings, production, investment and other aggregates in the national and international economy as related to the determination of national income, inflation, and unemployment.
Prerequisites: Econ 104(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 310 Research Methods for Economics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Statistical research methods, especially cross-section and time-series regression, applied to evaluation of empirical literature and a directed research project.
Prerequisites: jr st; Econ 210(P) or cons instr.
Course Rules: Not open for cr to students who have cr in Econ 513(531).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Spring 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 325 Money and Banking
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Stocks, bonds, derivatives, foreign exchange. Analysis of commercial banks, investment banks, brokerages, etc. Domestic and international monetary theory and policy. Risk insurances, regulations, deregulation..
Prerequisites: Econ 104(P).
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 328 Environmental Economics
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Evaluating public policy of environmental and natural resources. Regulation of pollution, endangered species, natural resources, and other case studies.
Prerequisites: Econ 103(P).
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 333 Economics and Law
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Prerequisites: Econ 103(P).
Last Taught: Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 335 Economics of Antitrust Laws
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Examination of laws intended to increase competition; their evolution through landmark cases involving price fixing, mergers toward monopoly, and unfair competition including IBM, AT&T, Microsoft.
Prerequisites: Econ 103(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 351 Introduction to International Economic Relations
3 cr. Undergraduate.
International economics and finance, determinants and structure of international trade, commercial policy, foreign exchange markets, and balance of payments.
Prerequisites: Econ 100(P); or both 103(P) & 104(P).
Course Rules: Not open for cr to students who have cr in both Econ 454 & 455.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 353 Economic Development
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Examination of determinants of growth, modernization, poverty, and inequality in developing countries of Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Analysis of development strategies.
Prerequisites: Econ 103(P) & 104(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 381 Honors Seminar:
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Examination of current economic issues such as energy, environment, poverty, and human resource development.
Prerequisites: soph st; Honors 200(P); cons Honors College dir.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 9 cr max.
General Education Requirements: SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 404 Economic Applications of Game Theory
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Strategic interaction among decision makers. Studies multi-party decision problems of a firm, a government, or a country.
Prerequisites: jr st; Econ 301(R) or cons instr.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
**ECON 411 Economic Forecasting Methods**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 210(P); Econ 310(P) or cons instr.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 413 Statistics for Economists**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Elements of probability; joint marginal and conditional distributions; measures of central tendency and dispersion, calculus of expectations; central limit theorem. Estimation and testing of economic relations.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 210(P); Math 211(P) & cons instr, or Math 231(P). Math 232(R) & 233(R).  
**Last Taught:** Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 415 Economics of Employment and Labor Relations**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Analysis of wage setting, labor markets, human capital and collective bargaining. Study of labor standards, regulation and the role of unions and government.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 103(P).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 426 Public Economics**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Economic analysis of government and policy, including taxation and expenditures, policy responses to market failures, redistributional programs, and related topics.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 104(P) & 301(P).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 432 Industrial Organization**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Economic analysis of asymmetric information, barriers to competitive entry, licensing, pricing practices/transactions costs; application to markets for insurance, computers, health care, used cars, food.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 301(P).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 447 Labor Economics**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
The economics of unions, minimum wage, poverty and welfare programs; influence of international trade on domestic labor markets. Study of labor supply and labor demand.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 301(P).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2015.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 448 Economics of Human Resources**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
The economics of education, training, discrimination, and workplace incentives. Study of hiring, promotion, and job search.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 103(P) or cons instr.  
**Last Taught:** Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 450 Health Economics**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Efficiency of medical care, health insurance and access to care, alternative models of health care delivery, health behaviors and public policy.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 103(P).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Spring 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 454 International Trade**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 301(P).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 455 International Finance**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
International monetary system; spot and foreign exchange markets; balance of payments; international adjustment mechanisms; international finance policy, history and institution.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; Econ 302(P).  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 458 Selected Topics in Economics:**  
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Variable content course designed to focus on special topics not normally discussed in detail in other existing courses.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st & cons instr.  
**Course Rules:** May be retaken w/chg in topic.  
**Last Taught:** Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Fall 2014.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 489 Internship in Economics, Upper Division**  
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.  
Application of advanced principles of economics in a business, organizational, educational, political, or other appropriate setting.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; 300-level or above course in Econ; 2.25 gpa; cons supervising faculty member.  
**Course Rules:** One cr granted for academic work based on 40 hrs in the Internship. May be retaken to 6 cr max.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017, Spring 2017.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

**ECON 497 Study Abroad:**  
1-12 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.  
Designed to enroll students in UWM sponsored program before course work level, content, and credits are determined and/or in specially prepared program course work.  
**Prerequisites:** jr st; acceptance in Study Abroad Prog.  
**Course Rules:** May be retaken w/chg in topic.  
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2015.  
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)
ECON 499 Ad Hoc
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Course created expressly for offering in a specified enrollment period.
Requires only dept & assoc dean approval. In exceptional circumstances, can be offered in one add'l sem.
Prerequisites: jr st; add'l prereqs may be assigned to specific topic.
Course Rules: May be retracted w/topic chg.
Last Taught: Fall 2002, Fall 1993.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 506 Mathematical Economics I
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Mathematical techniques used in economic analysis, including calculus and matrix algebra. Applications include optimizing behavior of firms and consumers.
Prerequisites: jr st, Econ 301(P); Math 211(P) & cons instr, or Math 231(P). Math 232(R) & 233(R).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 513 Introduction to Econometrics
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Multiple regression, generalized least squares, specification analysis, multicollinearity, multiple equations including simultaneous equations.
Prerequisites: jr st, Econ 413(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 525 The Economics of Water
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Comprehensive development of water resource economics for engineers, scientists, and economists; analysis of the public and private sector economics of water resources.
Prerequisites: jr st; Econ 103(P); Math 231(P); a statistics course; or cons instr.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 606 Mathematical Economics II
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Difference and differential equations applied to economic variables such as human capital, consumption, learning, energy use, and pollution. Essential preparation for graduate work.
Prerequisites: jr st, Econ 506(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 697 Organizational Administration Capstone
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Internship, case analysis, or independent study that synthesizes course work in graded paper.
Prerequisites: sr st; declared org adm major; satisfaction of GER English Composition competency req; cons instr.
Course Rules: Commun 697, Econ 697, & Sociol 697 are jointly offered; they count as repeats of one another.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 699 Independent Work
1-3 cr. Undergraduate.
Prerequisites: jr st, 2.5 gpa & writ cons instr, dept chair & asst dean for SAS.
Course Rules: May be retracted w/topic chg.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 701 Economic Theory: Microeconomics
4 cr. Graduate.
Conventional theory of the behavior of firms, consumers, and markets; partial and general equilibria.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 301(P), Econ 506(R).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 702 Economic Theory: Macroeconomics
4 cr. Graduate.
Aggregative economic analysis, problems of aggregation and significant aggregates; national income, flow-of-funds, and input-output.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 302(P), Econ 506(R).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 703 Econometrics
4 cr. Graduate.
Regression theory, generalized least squares, heteroscedasticity, autocorrelation, multi-colinearity, distributed lags, and discrete variable models, system of equations.
Prerequisites: grad st
Course Rules: No cr for students who have grad cr in Econ 513.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 706 Mathematical Economics
3 cr. Graduate.
Mathematical analysis of modern economic problems; dynamic input-output system, stability analysis, general equilibrium analysis, optimizing theory including linear and non-linear programming, activity analysis and turnpike theory, and mathematical growth models.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 506(P) & 606(P).
Last Taught: Fall 2007, Fall 2005, Fall 2004, Fall 2003.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 708 Industrial Organization I
3 cr. Graduate.
Exploration of the relationship between industrial structure and market performance. Topics covered include r&d, advertising and government regulations. Prereq: grad st; Econ 301(P), 302(P) & 506(P), or cons instr.
Prerequisites:
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 709 Industrial Organization II
3 cr. Graduate.
Evaluation of the economic impact of the anti-trust laws. Topics covered include horizontal restraint, vertical restraint, patent, and mergers.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 301(P), 302(P), & 413(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
ECON 710 Applied Econometrics
3 cr. Graduate.
Specification, estimation and testing of economic theory. Application of distributed lags, autoregressive models, system of equations, discrete choice models and cointegration principles.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ703(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 712 Urban Economic Theory
3 cr. Graduate.
Trends in U.S. urbanization and suburbanization. Studies of urban household and firm behavior. General equilibrium analytical and simulation models of urban structure.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 301(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 713 Regional Economic Theory
3 cr. Graduate.
Location theory and land-use patterns, regional social accounts and input-output models, shift-share analysis, regional econometric model, and growth policies.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 301(P) or cons instr; Econ 413(431)(R).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 731 Money, Income, and Prices
3 cr. Graduate.
Analysis of the demand for money by monetary theorists. Integration of theories into general equilibrium macro-models.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 301(P) or cons instr; Econ 413(431)(R).
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Fall 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 734 Foundation of Econometric Methods
3 cr. Graduate.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 413(431)(P) & 506(P) or cons instr.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 735 Econometric Methods I
3 cr. Graduate.
Review of statistical inference, asymptotic distribution theory, multivariate regression model and its extension, and use of prior information; estimation and testing of econometric models.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 734(635)(P) or cons instr.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 749 Urban Public Finance
3 cr. Graduate.
Analysis of state and local government expenditures and revenues; demand for urban services, costs of supplying them, and methods of financing them.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 301(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 750 Labor Economics I
3 cr. Graduate.
Human capital investments: determinants of earnings (education, experience, incentives, discrimination, unions, compensating differentials); public sector labor markets; issues of retirement and aging.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 701(C).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Spring 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 751 Labor Economics II
3 cr. Graduate.
Income distribution and inequality; migration and immigration; fertility, family structure, human capital and labor supply, unemployment and job search; selection bias; specialization and work organization.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 701(C).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 753 Collective Bargaining
3 cr. Graduate.
Economic and behavioral theories of collective bargaining, bargaining structure, impasses and truces, union effects, management goals, terms of the agreement and national policy.
Prerequisites: grad st; Ind Rel 701(R).
Course Rules: May not be substituted for Econ 751 or 752 in meeting the concentration req of the Econ MA Non-thesis option or in preparing for Ph D prelims.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 755 Comparative Labor Markets and Employment Relations
3 cr. Graduate.
Labor market institutions, practices and performance. The U.S. is compared with western europe, japan and elsewhere.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 210(P) & 415(451)(P) or cons instr.
Course Rules: May not substitute for Econ 751 or 752.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 774 Economic Development - Theory
3 cr. Graduate.
Theories relating to production, distribution, and capital formation in less-developed nations.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 301(P) & 302(P).
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Fall 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 775 Economic Development - Policy
3 cr. Graduate.
Planning, case studies, and empirical analysis of less-developed nations.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 301(P) & 302(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 790 Research Seminar for M.A. Students
3 cr. Graduate.
Basic research methods and guidance in developing a research proposal and writing a formal research paper.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
ECON 801 Advanced Microeconomic Theory I
3 cr. Graduate.
Decision-making under risk and over time, general equilibrium and welfare, market failure, and applications, including demand systems, household production, intertemporal economics, and hedonic pricing.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 701(P) & 506(P). Econ 606(R).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 802 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory I
3 cr. Graduate.
Money, credit, and governmental operations in aggregative analysis; critical study of some aggregative and analytical systems.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 702(P).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 803 Advanced Microeconomic Theory II
3 cr. Graduate.
Theory of the firm, imperfect competition, game theory, asymmetric information, transaction costs and applications including matching/search, factor markets, contract theory, mechanism design and specialization.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 506 (P) & 701(P); Econ 606 (R).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 804 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory II
3 cr. Graduate.
New growth theories, new Keynesian theories, role of information in macro models, and financial markets and macro economy.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 802(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 806 Mathematical Economics
3 cr. Graduate.
Applications of dynamic optimization technique to modern economic problems; optimal economic growth, optimal pricing, optimal stabilization policies, etc.
Prerequisites: Econ 706(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 831 Monetary Theory and Policy
3 cr. Graduate.
Study of money, credit, and liquidity as related to income, employment, and prices. Study of goals and effectiveness of monetary and banking policy.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 701(P). Econ 702(C) or cons instr.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 835 Econometric Methods II
3 cr. Graduate.
Identification problem, econometric model building, and simultaneous equation techniques such as two- and three-stage least squares and full- and limited-information maximum likelihood methods.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 735(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 871 The Pure Theory of International Trade
3 cr. Graduate.
Examines for both static and growing economies the impact of trade upon relative prices of goods and factors of production.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 701(P).
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2014, Fall 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 872 Money in the International Economy
3 cr. Graduate.
Examines the theory and measurement of the balance of payments, appropriate policies for internal and external balance, the problems of making international payments and the issue of exchange rate flexibility.
Prerequisites: Econ 702(P) & 455(576)(P).
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 888 Candidate for Degree
0 cr. Graduate.
Available for graduate students who must meet minimum credit load requirement.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Fee for 1 cr assessed.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 905 Seminar: Banking and Monetary Theory:
3 cr. Graduate.
Consideration of the relationship between monetary policy and short-run fluctuations and long-run economic trends.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 831(P) or cons instr.
Course Rules: May be retaken with change in topic to 6 cr max.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2013, Spring 2013, Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 915 Seminar: Econometric Methods:
3 cr. Graduate.
Selected advanced topics in econometric methods and their application to current economic problems.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 835(P).
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 931 Seminar: Regulated Industries:
3 cr. Graduate.
Research in the field of public utilities and other regulated industries, with emphasis on changing the emerging transportation problems.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 701(P).
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

ECON 947 Seminar: Public Finance:
3 cr. Graduate.
Advanced study of public finance problems and literature. Research.
Prerequisites: grad st; Econ 701(P) & 702(P).
Course Rules: Retakable w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
ECON 974 Seminar: Economic Development and Growth:
3 cr. Graduate.
Analysis of advanced topics relating to the process of economic development and theory of growth.
**Prerequisites:** grad st; Econ 774(P) & 775(P).
**Course Rules:** Retakable w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
**Last Taught:** Spring 2007, Spring 2006, Fall 2005, Spring 2005.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

ECON 990 Graduate Thesis
1-3 cr. Graduate.
Reserved for research in connection with doctoral thesis.
**Prerequisites:** grad st; cons major prof.
**Course Rules:** Retakable as necessary to fulfill thesis requirements.
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017, Spring 2017.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

ECON 991 Workshop in Economic Research:
2-3 cr. Graduate.
Individual research and group discussion of selected problems in economic theory and its applications.
**Prerequisites:** grad st & cons instr.
**Course Rules:** Retakable with change in topic to 9 cr max.
**Last Taught:** Spring 2015, Spring 2001, Fall 1992.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)

ECON 999 Independent Work
1-3 cr. Graduate.
**Prerequisites:** grad st; cons instr.
**Course Rules:** Retakable w/chg in topic to 9 cr max.
**Last Taught:** Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017, Spring 2017.
**Current Offerings:** [http://uwm.edu/schedule](http://uwm.edu/schedule)