AFRIC 100 Black Reality: Survey of African-American Society  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
An introduction to key concepts, structures, and institutions in African-American societies.  
Prerequisites: none.  
General Education Requirements: HU, CD  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 102 Survey of African-American Literature  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
A survey of a variety of African-American literature.  
Prerequisites: none.  
General Education Requirements: CD, HU  
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 111 Introduction to African-American History to 1865  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
African and African-American history to the Reconstruction period.  
Prerequisites: none.  
General Education Requirements: CD, HU  
Last Taught: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015, Fall 2014.  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 112 Introduction to African-American History, 1865 to the Present  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
African-American history from the Reconstruction era to the present.  
Prerequisites: none.  
General Education Requirements: HU, CD  
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Summer 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 125 Economics of the Black Community  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
A survey of key economic principles, and elements that structure economic behavior in the black community.  
Prerequisites: none.  
General Education Requirements: SS, CD  
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 163 African-American Concept of Self  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
Survey of the cultural, social and psychological origins of the contemporary view African Americans have of themselves.  
Prerequisites: none.  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 192 First-Year Seminar.  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
Specific topics are announced in the Schedule of Classes each time the class is offered.  
Prerequisites: none.  
Course Rules: Open only to freshmen. Students may earn cr in just one L&S First-Year Sem (course numbers 192, 193, 194).  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 193 First-Year Seminar.  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
Specific topics are announced in the Schedule of Classes each time the class is offered.  
Prerequisites: none.  
Course Rules: Open only to freshmen. Students may earn cr in just one L&S First-Year Sem (course numbers 192, 193, 194).  
General Education Requirements: SS  
Last Taught: Fall 2009, Fall 2008, Fall 2002, Fall 1997.  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 199 Independent Study  
1-3 cr. Undergraduate.  
For further information, consult the department chair.  
Prerequisites: 2.5 GPA; writ cons instr, dept chair & asst dean for SAS.  
Course Rules: May be retaken to 6 cr max.  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 205 The Poetry of African, African-American, and Caribbean Writers  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
A survey of ideas, themes, values, beliefs, and attitudes in the poetry of African, African-American and Caribbean writers.  
Prerequisites: soph st.  
General Education Requirements: HU, CD  
Last Taught: Fall 2013, Fall 2010, Fall 2008, Fall 2007.  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 210 The African-American Novel  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
A study of the social and cultural significance of the African-American novel, with emphasis on genre, imagery, and dramatic irony.  
Prerequisites: soph st.  
General Education Requirements: HU, CD  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 215 Introduction to Black Social and Cultural Traditions  
3 cr. Undergraduate.  
A consideration of the social and cultural traditions that ground the life experiences and prospects of black people.  
Prerequisites: none.  
General Education Requirements: SS, CD  
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
AFRIC 220 Introduction to Statistics in Africology
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The use of statistical methods and techniques in Africology. Data from the Afroworld (North and South America, Africa, and the Caribbean) will be analyzed.
Prerequisites: Prereq: satisfaction of GER Quant Lit part A.
General Education Requirements: QLB
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 228 Introduction to Black Political Economy
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A survey of the interplay of the basic political and economic categories that structure the form and content of black life in America.
Prerequisites: soph st.
General Education Requirements: CD, SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 232 Survey of African Societies and Cultures
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A survey of continuities and changes in the social and cultural lives of the peoples of Black Africa.
Prerequisites: soph st or cons instr.
General Education Requirements: SS
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 235 African Americans and South Africa
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The study of ideological, economic, religious, cultural, educational and political ties between African Americans and black South Africans from the 19th century to the present.
Prerequisites: soph st.
General Education Requirements: HU
Last Taught: Fall 2013, Fall 2001, Fall 1995.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 250 Black Women and White Women in the Contemporary United States
3 cr. Undergraduate.
The effect of economics, education, social structures and history on the role of black women in US society.
Prerequisites: soph st.
General Education Requirements: SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 261 Survey of African-American Political Philosophy
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A survey of key ideas, concepts, arguments, problems, and issues in African-American political philosophy.
Prerequisites: soph st.
General Education Requirements: HU, CD
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 265 Psychological Effects of Racism
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Psychological and socio-psychological effects of individualized and institutionalized racism on blacks and whites. Emphasis is placed on a range of interactions between blacks and whites.
Prerequisites: soph st.
General Education Requirements: SS, CD
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 289 Internship in Africology, Lower Division
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Application of basic principles of Africology in business, organizational, educational, political, or other appropriate setting.
Prerequisites: 100- or 200-level Africol course; 2.25 gpa; cons supervising faculty member.
Course Rules: One cr earned for academic work based on 40 hours in internship. May be retaken to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 297 Study Abroad:
1-12 cr. Undergraduate.
Designed to enroll students in UWM sponsored program before course work level, content, and credits are determined and/or in specially prepared program course work.
Prerequisites: acceptance for Study Abroad Prog.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 299 Ad Hoc:
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Course created expressly for offering in a specified enrollment period. Requires only dept & assoc dean approval. In exceptional circumstances, can be offered in one add’l sem.
Prerequisites: none; add’l prereqs may be assigned to specific topic.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 300 Urban Violence
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Analysis of the nature, causes, and consequences of urban violence; the possibilities and limits of violence in promoting the good of blacks will be scrutinized.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Fall 2013, Fall 2012, Spring 2004.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 301 Research Methods in Africology
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A survey of research methods and techniques, and the uses of the computer in data gathering and analysis in Africology.
Prerequisites: jr st; elementary stats course; or cons instr.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Spring 2015, Fall 2012, Spring 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
AFRIC 311 African Religious Thought and Social Organizations
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
A critical analysis of foundations from which complex social structures and institutions evolved in the diverse societies of the Afroworld.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 312 The Church in African-American Life
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A study of the socio-cultural significance of the church in the evolution of the black community.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Fall 2012, Fall 2011, Fall 2010, Fall 2009.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 314 The School in African-American Life
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A study of the socio-cultural significance of the school in the evolution of the black community.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Jointly offered with Ed Pol 314(353).
General Education Requirements: HU, CD
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 319 African American Urban History
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
A consideration of the contributions of blacks to the growth and development of the American city.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Fall 2015, Fall 2013, Spring 2012, Spring 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 320 Black Cultures in Latin America and the Caribbean
3 cr. Undergraduate.
African influence on Latin America and the Caribbean, and the cultures of black peoples in several areas, particularly Brazil, Cuba, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad, and Barbados.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2008.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 321 Black Workers in the 21st Century
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Analysis of scientific and technological changes in America since 1900, and their qualitative as well as quantitative impact on black productivity and participation in the work force.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 322 Order and Disorder: The Quest for Social Justice
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
An analysis of the forms, purposes, and effects of order and disorder in relation to black people's quest for social justice.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Spring 2010, Fall 2007, Fall 2006.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 323 Capitalism, Socialism, Nationalism and Fascism
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An analysis of the political philosophies of capitalism, socialism, nationalism and fascism in relation to their significance for the organization of political societies in the Afroworld.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 325 Africa/China Relations
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Historical and emerging political and economic relationship between the African continent and China.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: Counts as a repeat of Africol 565 w/ similar title.
Last Taught: Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Fall 2013, Summer 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 326 Economic Problems of Black Business
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Examination of major economic problems of black business; liquidity, credit, market shares, insurance, rents, mortgages, and location are analyzed in relation to black business performance.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 329 Economic Growth and Sustainable Development in Africa
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Economic development in African countries; poverty reduction strategies, role of education and health, Millennium Development Goals, agrarian systems, international trade; U.S. as key trading partner.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Spring 2017, Spring 2016, Fall 2015, Spring 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 334 Survey of Black American and Black Brazilian Societies
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Examines similarities and differences between peoples of African descent in the United States and Brazil, with reference to society, culture, and political economy.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 341 Black Politics and City Government
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An analysis of the impact of black politics on the decision-making process of, and delivery of goods and services by, state and local governments.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 344 Global Black Social Movements
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Analysis of leadership, ideology, and the structure of black political movements and organizations in the twentieth century.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
AFRIC 350 The Black Family
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
An examination of the structure and functions of the black family in its urban and rural contexts.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 351 Sexuality, Gender, and Health in Africa and the Diaspora
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Drawing on cultural studies and social science approaches, this course asks the question of how health and illness is socially and culturally determined.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Spring 2016, Fall 2011, Fall 2010.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 352 Extended Families in Black Societies
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A critical cross-national/cross-cultural analysis of the structures and functions of black extended families in the Americas and Africa.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 362 Philosophy and Thought in Africa and the Diaspora II
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Philosophical foundations of the intellectual tradition and political ideas of Africa and the African diaspora after 1900.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Summer 2010, Fall 2008, Fall 2004, Fall 2003.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 369 Black Images and Mass Media
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An evaluation of how the mass media have affected the psyche of Black people.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 370 Forms of Black Expression
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An analysis of elements of African traditions that have influenced the literature, music, art, dance, and folkways (in the Afro-world, particularly in the United States).
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 372 African-American Literary Movements: The Harlem Renaissance
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A consideration of the historical and social forces that promoted the development of black literature during the period of the Harlem Renaissance.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 381 Honors Seminar:
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Selected topics in the political economy, cultures, and societies of the Afroworld.
Prerequisites: soph st; Honors 200(P); cons Honors College dir.
Course Rules: May be retaken with change in topic to 9 credits max.
General Education Requirements: SS
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 411 Change in African-American Communities
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An analysis of institutional and non-institutional forces that occasion change in black communities.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 412 Blacks and the United States Constitution
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An analysis of the Constitution's impact on blacks, and the body of law that has evolved from litigation involving the interests of black people.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Fall 2005, Fall 2001, Fall 2000, Fall 1999.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 414 The Black Woman in America, Africa, and the Caribbean
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A comparison of the roles and impact of the black women on American, African and Caribbean societies.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2016, Spring 2016, Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 416 Race and Social Justice in the United States
3 cr. Undergraduate.
A study of the relation between race, injustice and social change in the United States.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2015, Fall 2014, Spring 2010.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 417 Race, Class and Gender in Southern Africa
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Race, class and gender as sources of conflict and cooperation in southern African societies.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 418 Race, Class, and Gender in Latin America and the Caribbean
3 cr. Undergraduate.
An analysis of race, class and gender in the evolution of political, economic, and social structures in Caribbean and Latin American societies.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
AFRIC 420 The Political Economy of Slavery
3 cr. Undergraduate.
Analysis of the political and economic contradictions of U.S. slavery; the value of free versus slave labor is scrutinized in the context of emerging capitalism.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 450 Cultural Transmissions: Black Africa and Black America
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
A cross-national and cross-cultural comparison of the societies and cultures of black Americans and black Africans.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 451 Rites of Passage in Black Societies
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Foundations of the use of rites of passage in different societies throughout Africa and the African diaspora.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Last Taught: Fall 2013, Spring 2013, Fall 2012, Fall 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 489 Internship in Africology, Upper Division
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Application of advanced principles of Africology in a business, organizational, educational, political, or other appropriate setting.
Prerequisites: jr st, 300-level or above course in AFRIC; 2.25 GPA; cons supervising faculty member.
Course Rules: One cr earned for academic work based on 40 hours in internship. May be retaken to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 497 Study Abroad:
1-12 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Designed to enroll students in UWM sponsored program before course work level, content, and credits are determined and/or in specially prepared program course work.
Prerequisites: jr st, acceptance for Study Abroad Prog.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 499 Ad Hoc:
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
Course created expressly for offering in a specified enrollment period. Requires only dept & assoc dean approval. In exceptional circumstances, can be offered in one add'l sem.
Prerequisites: jr st, add'l prereqs may be assigned to specific topic.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Last Taught: Fall 1995.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 545 Raising Children, ‘Race-ing’ Children
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Analysis of the social meaning of race in the US through the lens of childhood and adolescence; how children come to understand and navigate racism.
Prerequisites: jr st or grad st.
Course Rules: Counts as a repeat of AFRIC 565 w/ similar topic.
Last Taught: Spring 2018.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 565 Selected Texts/Topics in Africology:
3 cr. Undergraduate/Graduate.
Examination of selected problems, issues, and themes in Africology.
Prerequisites: jr st.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic to 6 cr max.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 699 Independent Study
1-6 cr. Undergraduate.
See Advanced Independent Study.
Prerequisites: jr st; 2.5 GPA; writ cons instr, dept chair & asst dean for SAS.
Course Rules: May be retaken w/chg in topic.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Summer 2017, Fall 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 700 Foundations and Theories in Africology
3 cr. Graduate.
Seminar on historical, theoretical and institutional development of Africology. Topics examined will include Pan-Africanism, Black Feminism, Afrocentrism, Diaspora Theory, Critical Race Theory, and others.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 701 Theories and Methods in Empirical Research in Africology
3 cr. Graduate.
Applicability of particular empirical theories and qualitative/quantitative methods to a range of substantive problems and issues pertaining to peoples of African descent.
Prerequisites: grad st; approp upper-level math or stats course.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 705 Classic Works: Intellectual Production in Africa and the Diaspora I
3 cr. Graduate.
Conceptual and value foundations of normative theory in relation to forms of social organization.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 706 Classic Works: Intellectual Production in Africa and the Diaspora II
3 cr. Graduate.
Advanced study of elements of normative theory such as justice, equality, freedom, and obligation in societal construction and reconstruction in Africa and the Diaspora.
Prerequisites: grad st; Africol 705(P)
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 706 Classic Works: Intellectual Production in Africa and the Diaspora II
3 cr. Graduate.
Advanced study of elements of normative theory such as justice, equality, freedom, and obligation in societal construction and reconstruction in Africa and the Diaspora.
Prerequisites: grad st; Africol 705(P)
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
AFRIC 708 Critical Literary Theory I: Cultural Roots of Africological Literary Theory
3 cr. Graduate.
Exploitation and oppression as primary sources of Africological literary theory; cultural components include identity, enemy, objective, strategy, and tactics.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2014, Fall 2013, Fall 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 709 Critical Literary Theory II: Modern Concepts in the African World
3 cr. Graduate.
Intensive examination of cardinal elements in critical literary theory in the context of ideas and behaviors that have shaped the lives of Africans and their descent historically.
Prerequisites: grad st; Africol 708(P)
Last Taught: Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 799 Graduate Independent Study
1-3 cr. Graduate.
Independent work supervised by a member of the graduate faculty.
Prerequisites: grad st; cons instr.
Course Rules: Retakable with change in topic to 9 cr max.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 800 Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods in Africology
3 cr. Graduate.
Various qualitative methods and methodological issues germane to Africology, including archival research, interviewing, focus groups, participant observation, and analysis of representations.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Fall 2016, Spring 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 804 Qualitative Interviewing and Grounded Theory
3 cr. Graduate.
In-depth, hands-on examination of qualitative interviewing in research. Students design, conduct, and analyze qualitative interviews using grounded theory. Seminar-style course.
Prerequisites: grad st; prior coursework in qualitative methods or cons instr.
Course Rules: No cr for students who have cr in Africol 880 w/same topic.
Last Taught: Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 812 Political Economy: Conceptual
3 cr. Graduate.
Advanced analysis of varieties of conceptual frameworks in the literature of political economy.
Prerequisites: grad st
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 814 Public Policies, Development, and Underdevelopment in Africa & the Diaspora
3 cr. Graduate.
Investigation into public policy and development in Africa and the Diaspora.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Fall 2014.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 816 Political Economy of Development in African Countries
3 cr. Graduate.
The importance of political institutions in shaping economic performance to advance understanding of economic development in the context of sub-Saharan African countries.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Fall 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 817 Political Economy of Development in African Countries II
3 cr. Graduate.
Growth-enhancing governance, economic performance, and economic development in sub-Saharan African Countries.
Prerequisites: grad st; Africol 816(P) or cons instr.
Course Rules: Counts as repeat of Africol 880 w/same topic.
Last Taught: Spring 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 818 Race Matters: Government and Politics in Latin America and the Caribbean
3 cr. Graduate.
Presence, role, status, situation, and conditions of Afro-Americans (Afro-Latinos and Afro-Caribbeans) in the Americas, from the federal republic of Mexico to the Argentine republic.
Prerequisites: grad st
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 820 Political Economy of Income and Wealth Inequality
3 cr. Graduate.
Seminar on economic inequality, with special emphasis on the United States. No cr for students who have cr in Africol 880 w/same topic.
Prereq: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 821 Race and Inequality
3 cr. Graduate.
Discrimination and racial inequality along socio-economic dimensions.
Prerequisites: grad st
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 834 Seminar on Slavery
3 cr. Graduate.
Culture and political economy of slavery; historical context for American slavery; slavery as political and economic issue; social-psychology of slavery; persistence of slavery's legacies.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule
AFRIC 836 Comparative Social Institutions in African World Communities
3 cr. Graduate.
Origins, nature, and functioning of social institutions in African world communities; continuity and change; development of community and cultural identities of Africans and their descendents; theoretical/analytical approaches.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Fall 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 837 Memory and Tradition: Identity-Making and Memory in the African Diaspora
3 cr. Graduate.
Role of memory and tradition in forming collective and individual identities in the African Diaspora; symbolic value and functional aspects; focus on sub-Saharan Africa.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Spring 2017, Fall 2010.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 840 Healing Traditions in the African Diaspora
3 cr. Graduate.
Advanced study of healing traditions, practices, and rituals throughout the African Diaspora.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 845 Race/Ethnicity and the Psychology of Oppression
3 cr. Graduate.
Psychological processes involved in creating and sustaining oppressive societies; emphasis on the role of racism societally and the impact of oppression on individuals and groups.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Fall 2015, Spring 2012.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 851 African-American Literary Theory and Criticism
3 cr. Graduate.
An intensive study of historical and contemporary trends in African-American literary criticism and theory.
Prerequisites: grad st
Last Taught: Fall 2013.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 852 Folklore in the African World:
3 cr. Graduate.
A close scrutiny of a particular forms of folk literature of people of African descent.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Retakable with change in topic to 6 cr max.
Last Taught: Fall 2012, Fall 2011.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 855 The Quest for Pan-Africanism
3 cr. Graduate.
History and future motion of movement to create a united Africa; political, economic, and social barriers to unification; united Africa in the global community.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 856 Black Power Reconsidered
3 cr. Graduate.
The salience of black power in the context of campaigns for educational equality, urban politics, economic justice, residential segregation, urban renewal, anti-colonial struggle, and cultural politics.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: No cr for students with credit in Africol 880 w/ similar title.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 857 Problems in African American Urban History
3 cr. Graduate.
Ways scholars have conceptualized and interpreted 20th century African American urban life; assumptions and logic that undergird various approaches; potential intellectual and political implications.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: No cr for students w/cr in Africol 880 with similar title.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 858 Black Intellectuals and the Public Sphere
3 cr. Graduate.
How black intellectuals have defined knowledge and positioned themselves politically and professionally; the various spheres in which they operate.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Last Taught: Spring 2015.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 880 Seminar on Issues in Africology:
3 cr. Graduate.
Research seminar on issues of interest in Africology.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 888 Candidate for Degree
0 cr. Graduate.
Available for graduate students who must meet minimum credit load requirement.
Prerequisites: grad st.
Course Rules: Fee for 1 cr will be assessed.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule

AFRIC 990 Dissertation Research
1-3 cr. Graduate.
Research or dissertation work for students in the doctoral program.
Prerequisites: grad st; cons instr.
Course Rules: Retakable as necessary to complete the dissertation.
Last Taught: Spring 2018, Fall 2017, Spring 2017, Fall 2016.
Current Offerings: http://uwm.edu/schedule